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DR. MAYA CHOUDHARY





NATIONAL HIGHWAYS (NHS)

- Means of transportation on which traffic commute from one place to other
- राष्ट्रीय राजमार्ग (NH) परिवहन के साधन हैं, जिस पर यातायात एक स्थान से दूसरे स्थान पर आते हैं
- Under the control of central government jurisdiction, like NHAI control its design construction and maintenance.
- ये केंद्र सरकार के अधिकार क्षेत्र के नियंत्रण में हैं, जैसे NHAI इसके डिजाइन निर्माण और रखरखाव को नियंत्रित करता है।

MCO



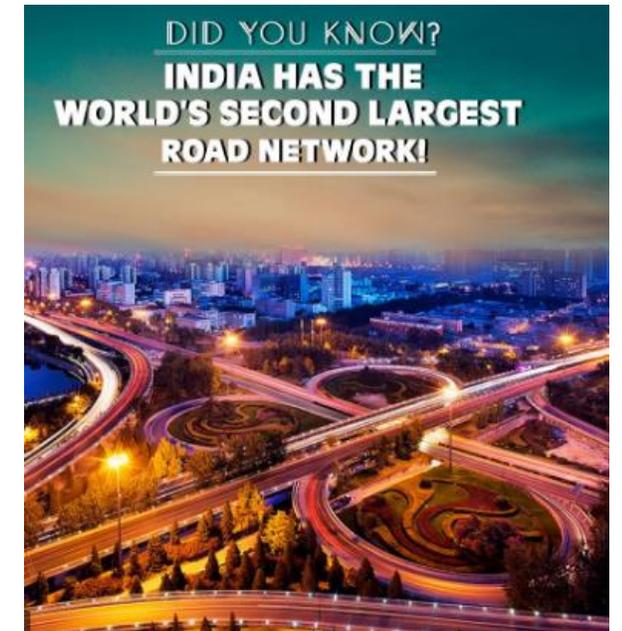
NATIONAL HIGHWAYS(NH)

- India has the 2nd largest road network in the world spreading over 4.24 million kms at present.
- Consists of
- National highways(NH)/ राष्ट्रीय राजमार्गों (NH)
- Expressways/ एक्सप्रेसवे
- State highways(SH)/, राज्य राजमार्गों (SH),
- District roads and / जिला सड़कों और
- village roads/ गाँव की सड़कों

The US

1st

- The US boasts the world's largest road network



NATIONAL HIGHWAYS(NH)

- The total length of NH (including expressways) in the country at present is 93,051 km.
- वर्तमान में देश में NH (एक्सप्रेसवे सहित) की कुल लंबाई 93,051 किमी है।
- While highways constitute only about 1.7% of the length of all roads, they carry about 40% of the road traffic.
- जबकि राजमार्ग सभी सड़कों की लंबाई का केवल 1.7% है, वे लगभग 40% सड़क यातायात करते हैं।



NATIONAL HIGHWAYS AUTHORITY OF INDIA (NHAI)

- Responsible for the development, maintenance and management of National Highways entrusted to it and for matters connected. MCO
- यह राष्ट्रीय राजमार्गों के विकास, रखरखाव और प्रबंधन के लिए जिम्मेदार है और इससे जुड़े मामलों के लिए।
- The Authority was operationalised in Feb 1995. MCO
- प्राधिकरण का संचालन फ़रवरी 1995 में किया गया था।

NATIONAL HIGHWAY
AUTHORITY OF INDIA



NATIONAL HIGHWAYS AUTHORITY OF INDIA (NHAI)

- The National Highways Authority of India (NHAI) was constituted by an act of Parliament, the National Highways Authority of India Act, 1988.
- भारतीय राष्ट्रीय राजमार्ग प्राधिकरण (NHAI) का गठन संसद के एक अधिनियम, भारतीय राष्ट्रीय राजमार्ग प्राधिकरण अधिनियम, 1988 द्वारा किया गया था।

NATIONAL HIGHWAY
AUTHORITY OF INDIA

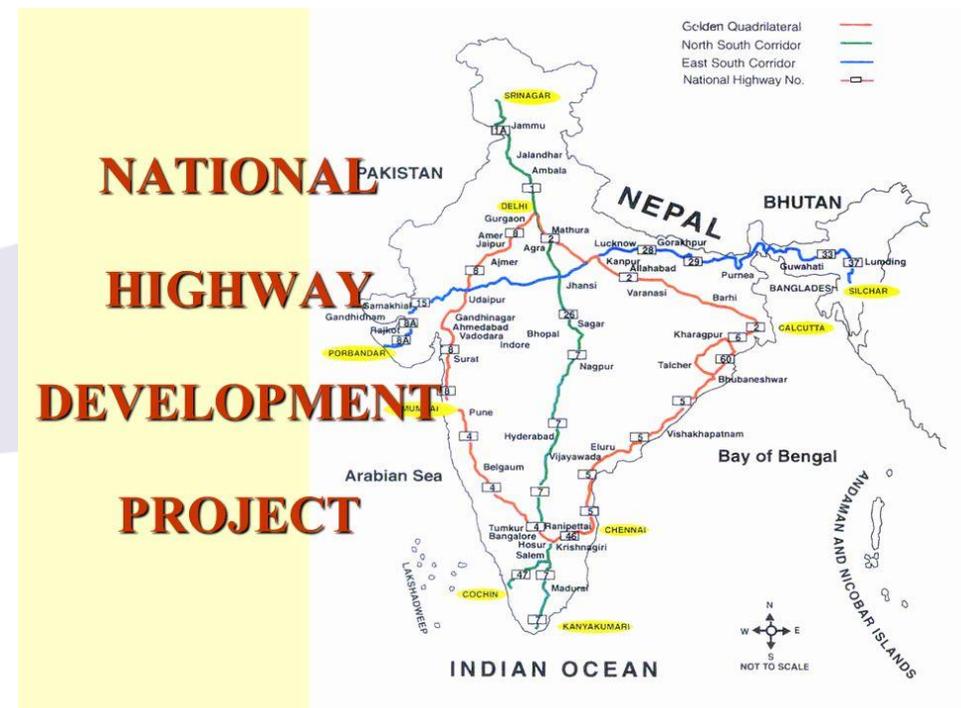


NATIONAL HIGHWAYS(NH)

- The National Highways

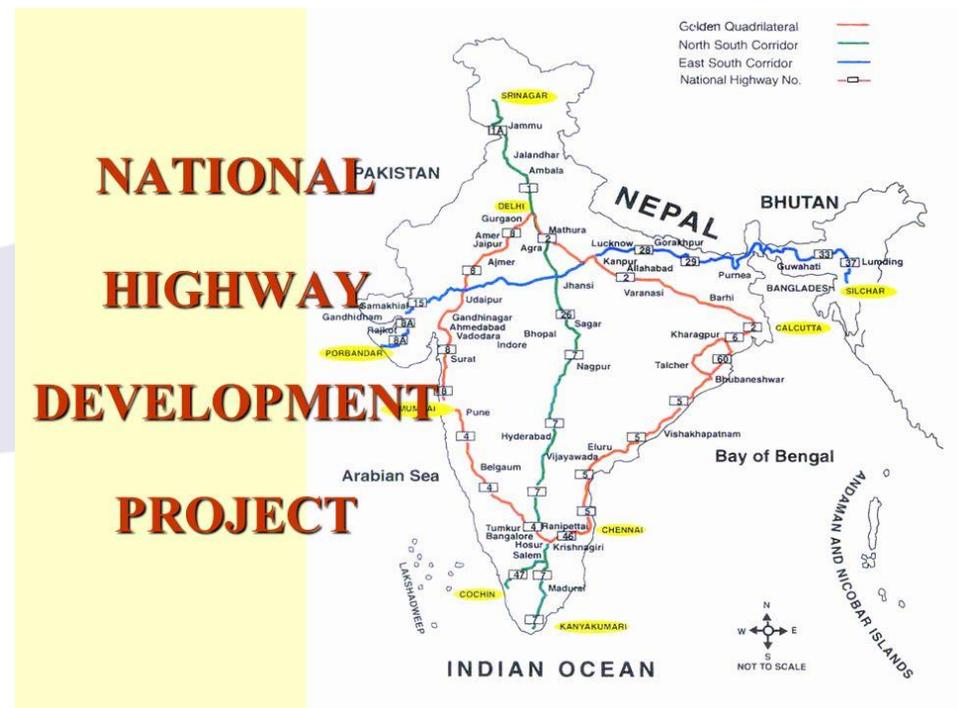
Development Project (NHDP) is a major effort to expand and upgrade the network of highways.

- राष्ट्रीय राजमार्ग विकास परियोजना (NHDP) राजमार्गों के नेटवर्क के विस्तार और उन्नयन का एक बड़ा प्रयास है।



NATIONAL HIGHWAYS(NH)

- NHAI often uses a public-private partnership model for highway development, maintenance, and toll-collection.
- NHAI अक्सर राजमार्ग विकास, रखरखाव और टोल-संग्रह के लिए एक सार्वजनिक-निजी भागीदारी मॉडल का उपयोग करता है।



NATIONAL HIGHWAYS(NH)

- The NHDP (National Highway Development Project) is currently operating in three phases:
- NHDP (राष्ट्रीय राजमार्ग विकास परियोजना) वर्तमान में तीन चरणों में चल रही है:
- ~~The Golden Quadrilateral~~, स्वर्णिम चतुर्भुज,
- North-South East-West Corridor, and उत्तर-दक्षिण पूर्व-पश्चिम गलियारा, और
- Other minor port connectivity projects. अन्य लघु बंदरगाह कनेक्टिविटी परियोजनाएं।



NATIONAL HIGHWAYS(NH)

- The Golden Quadrilateral (5,846 km) connects four major cities: Delhi, Mumbai, Chennai, and Kolkata.
- स्वर्णिम चतुर्भुज (5,846 किमी) चार प्रमुख शहरों को जोड़ता है: दिल्ली, मुंबई, चेन्नई और कोलकाता।

v Imp



NATIONAL HIGHWAYS(NH)

- NH1 → Amritsar to New Delhi.
- NH1A → Jalandhar to Uri (Only highway passing through Jawahar Tunnel).
- NH2 → New Delhi to Kolkata (NH-1 and NH-2 are collectively called as the Grand Trunk Road).
- NH3 → Agra to Mumbai

Amritsar
→ NH1
Delhi

✓ Imp MCQ

List of National Highways in India

NH 44 (old NH 7) 3,745km	NH 27 3,507km	NH 48 (old NH 8) 2,807km	NH 52 2,317km
NH 30 (Old NH 221) 2,040km	NH 6 1,873km	NH 53 1,781km	NH 16 (Old NH 5) 1,711km

- NH4 → Mumbai to Chennai
- NH16 (NH5) → Chennai to Kolkata (Previously known as NH5)
- NH6 → Kolkata to Hazira (Gujarat) [2nd longest highway]



- NH44(NH7) → Varanasi to Kanyakumari (Previously named as NH7. It is the longest National Highway. Its length is 2369 km. and it crosses seven States namely UP, MP, Maharashtra, Telangana, Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka, and Tamil Nadu. NH-1 and NH-7 cross each other at Nagpur)
- NH8 → New Delhi to Mumbai (via Jodhpur Jaipur, Ahmedabad)
- NH9 → Pune to Macchlipattanam (Andhra)

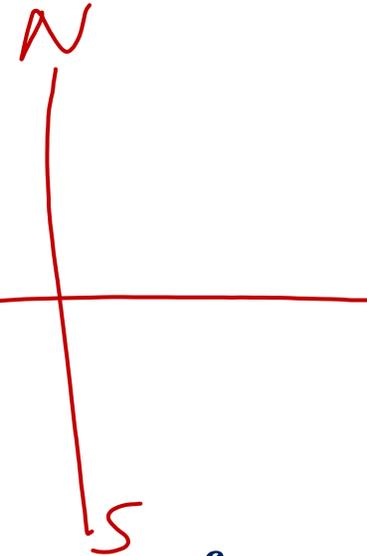
List of National Highways in India



- NH10 → Delhi to Fazalikka (Punjab)
- NH15 → Hazira to Pathankot (Only Highway passing to Thar desert) *Imp*
- NH17 → Mumbai to Kochi
- NH24 → New Delhi to Ghaziabad
- NH31 → Patna to Guwahati (Lifeline of NE India) *Imp*
- NH39 → Numaligarh to Indo-Myanmar Border (NH-39 is called as "Lifeline of Myanmar") *Imp*
- NH47A → Kochi to Wellington Island (Kerala, Shortest National Highway of length 6 km)

Frequently Asked Questions

- **How many National Highways are there in India?**
- **There are 228 National Highways in India.**
- **The routes usually range from North-South & East-West.**
- **What is the longest National Highway in India?**
- **The longest National Highway in India is NH-44. It covers the range from Srinagar to Kanyakumari(North-South Corridor) with a length of approximately 3700km.**
- **What is the first National Highway in India?**
- **The first National Highway in India is NH-1. It links the National capital Delhi to Attari in Punjab near Indo-Pak Border.**



Group
AT A GLANCE

- Q1. Which is the longest highway in India?
- Ans: NH7(NH44)
- Q2. Which National Highway is called the lifeline of North East India?
- Ans: NH31
- Q3. Which National Highway is called the lifeline of Myanmar?
- Ans: NH39
- Q4. Which is the only highway passing through the Thar Desert?
- Ans: NH15
- Q5. Which is the shortest National Highway in India?
- Ans: NH47A

AT A GLANCE

- ✓ Gmp
- Q6. Which National Highway connects Delhi to Kolkata?
 - Ans: NH2
 - Q7. Which is the second longest National Highway in India?
 - Ans: NH6
 - Q8. Which authority is responsible for the development, maintenance, and management of National Highways in India?
 - Ans: NHAI (The National Highways Authority of India)
 - Q9. What is the colour of milestone on all the highways constructed under Pradhan Mantri Gram Sadak Yojana?
 - Ans: Orange and white
 - Q10. Which National Highway passes through Jawahar Tunnel?
 - Ans: NH1A



Colors in National Highways

- **Yellow** and white color is for national highways.
 - **Green** and white for state highways
 - **Black** and white is for city highway
- पीला और सफेद रंग राष्ट्रीय राजमार्गों के लिए हैं।
- राज्य राजमार्गों के लिए हरा और सफेद
- ब्लैक एंड व्हाइट सिटी हाइवे के लिए है

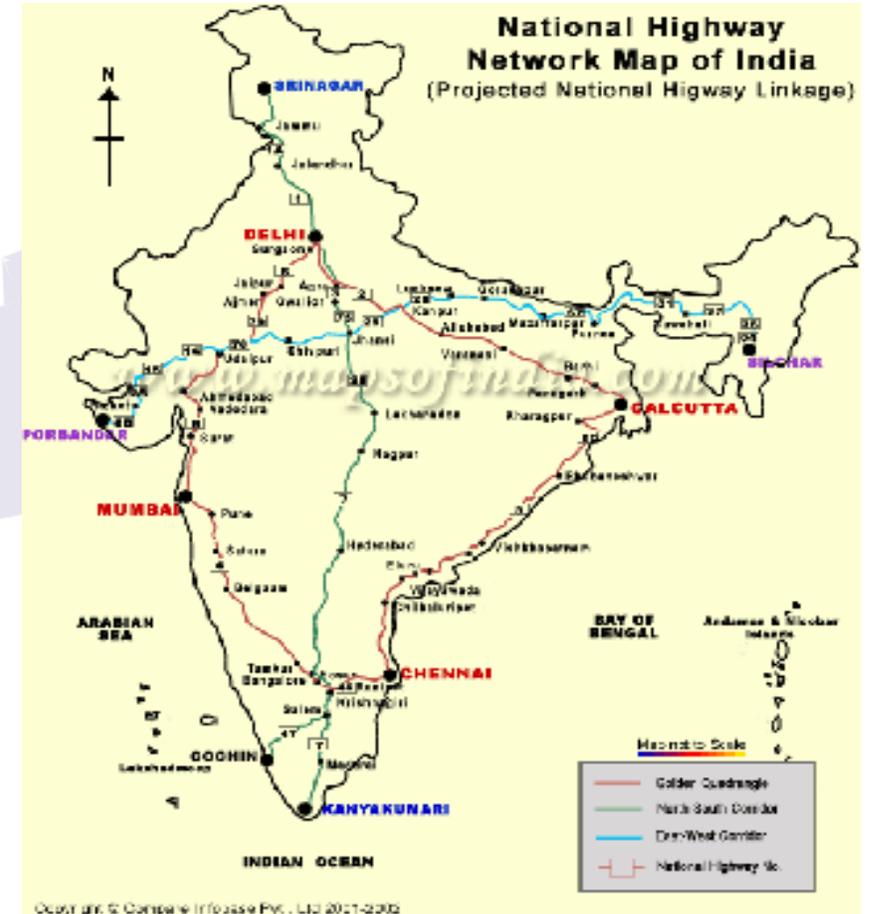


Q. Which among the following national highways are collectively called as the Grand Trunk Road?

Q.16 निम्नलिखित राष्ट्रीय राजमार्गों में से किसे सामूहिक रूप से ग्रेंड ट्रंक रोड कहा जाता है?

- A. NH 1 and NH 2**
- B. NH 2 and NH 5**
- C. NH 4 and NH1**
- D. NH 7 and NH 1**

- **NH 1 and NH 2** ✓ Imp
- Sher Shah Suri built the Shahi (Royal) road to strengthen and consolidate his empire from the Indus Valley to the Sonar Valley in Bengal.
- This road was renamed the Grand Trunk (GT) road during the British period, connecting Calcutta and Peshawar.
- At present, it extends from Amritsar to Kolkata.
- It is bifurcated into 2 segments :
- (a) National Highway(NH)-1 from Delhi to Amritsar, and
- (b) NH- 2 from Delhi to Kolkata.



Q. Which national highway is called as 'lifeline of Myanmar'?

Q.17 किस राष्ट्रीय राजमार्ग को 'म्यांमार की जीवन रेखा' कहा जाता है?

A. NH 37

B. NH 27

C. NH 29

D. ~~NH 39~~

- **NH 39**
- **NH 39 is lifeline of Myanmar**, but also the state's source of great distress when it is blockaded by tribal groups to make their points.
- **एनएच 39 म्यांमार की जीवनरेखा है, लेकिन राज्य के महान संकट का स्रोत भी है जब इसे अपनी बात कहने के लिए आदिवासी समूहों द्वारा अवरुद्ध किया जाता है।**
- **This highway passes through the Indian states of Madhya Pradesh, Uttar Pradesh and Jharkhand.**



National Highway 39



NH 39 (former NH75)

Route information	
Length	869 km (540 mi)
Major junctions	
West end	Jhansi
East end	Ranchi
Location	
States	Uttar Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh, Jharkhand

Q. Which state has the longest national highway road in India?

भारत में किस राज्य की सबसे लंबी राष्ट्रीय राजमार्ग सड़क है?

a) Andhra Pradesh/आंध्र प्रदेश

b) Madhya Pradesh/मध्य प्रदेश

c) Rajasthan/ राजस्थान

d) ~~Uttar Pradesh~~/उत्तर प्रदेश

- **Uttar Pradesh**
- Uttar Pradesh has the longest national highway road followed by Rajasthan, Madhya Pradesh, Tamil Nadu and Andhra Pradesh.
- Road network of 50,000 km and as many as 31 National Highways of India, including the longest highway in India - NH 44 as well as the NH 11, NH 28, NH 19 and many more.

Q. Which is the longest National Highway in India?

भारत में सबसे लंबा राष्ट्रीय राजमार्ग कौन सा है?

- a) NH-5
- b) NH-6
- c) ~~NH-7~~
- d) NH-15

Campus

- **NH-7**
- NH-7 is renamed as NH-44.
- National Highway 44 is the longest-running major north-south National Highway in India
- From Varanasi to Kanyakumari



Q. India's first Aeroplane Post Service was started between:

Q. भारत की पहली हवाई जहाज पोस्ट सेवा किसके बीच शुरू की गई थी:

A. ~~Allahabad~~ to Naini/इलाहाबाद से नैनी तक

B. Allahabad to Bombay (Now Mumbai)/इलाहाबाद से बॉम्बे (अब मुंबई)

C. Allahabad to Calcutta (Now Kolkata)/इलाहाबाद से कलकत्ता (अब कोलकाता)

D. Allahabad to Delhi/इलाहाबाद से दिल्ली

- Allahabad to Naini
- 18 February 1911
- On 18 February 1911, the first commercial civil aviation flight took off from Allahabad for Naini over a distance of 6 miles (9.7 km).
- 18 फरवरी 1911 को पहली वाणिज्यिक नागरिक उड़यन उड़ान 6 मील (9.7 किमी) की दूरी पर नैनी से इलाहाबाद के लिए रवाना हुई थी।
- Pequet carried a sack with about 6,000 cards and letters on his Humber biplane.
- पेकेट ने अपने हम्बेर बीप्लैन पर लगभग 6,000 कार्ड और अक्षरों के साथ एक बोरी ली।



Expected Questions

- Where Olympic Games in 2021 going to be held- Tokyo (Japan)
- Where is the headquarter of UNICEF situated- New York
- Non-Cooperation Movement started in- 1920
- In which year, First Nuclear test of India happened-18th May
1974

Expected Questions

- Full form of WCCB- Wildlife Crime Control Bureau
- Non-permanent member of UNSC- 10 members
- When was Gandhi Irwin Pact sanctioned- 1931
- Asian football Cup in 2023- China
- Full form of NEFT- National Electronic Fund Transfer

Expected Questions

- Which cities are joined by Golden Quadrilateral- Delhi, Mumbai, Chennai, Kolkatta
- CM of Bihar- Nitish Kumar
- Which app breaks the record of 50 million downloads in 13 days- Aarogya Setu

Expected Questions

- Ram Nath Kovind- 14th President
- Brand Ambassador of Puma- Kareena Kapoor
- First Muslim President of INC- Badruddin Tyabji
- Air Pollution effect which organ system- Respiratory system
- Atal tunnel length -9.02 km,

Expected Questions

- Indonesia Capital- Jakarta,
- 1998 Pokhran Test- Operation Shakti,
- Last gold by Indian hockey team- 1980,
- Asian Development Bank (ADB) headquarters- Manila,

Expected Questions

- Total UNESCO world heritage sites- 1121,
- All India Muslim League formed in- 1906,
- INC 1924 session- Belgaum,
- UNESCO headquarters- Paris,
- 1857 Revolt- Meerut,

Expected Questions

- 11 May- National Technology Day,
- Sardar Sarovar Dam- Narmada,
- Gandhi Sagar Dam- Madhya Pradesh- Chambal,
- Longest Road Tunnel- Shyama Prasad Tunnel,
- RTI ACT- 2005,

Expected Questions

- URL full form- uniform resource locator,
- The Godavari originates-Nasik,
- Pradhan Mantri Suraksha Bima Yojana launched on.-2015,
- Sanchi Stupa- Ashok, etc.

Expected Questions

- Childhood name of Mahavira- Vardhamana,
- Mahabodhi is in which state- Bihar,
- Who wrote the book Mrichchhakatika Sudrak,
- Asia's first nuclear reactor-Apsara (Mumbai),

Expected Questions

- ICC Headquarter- Dubai,
- IPL Winner- Mumbai Indian,
2020
- Who is the Secretary-general of UNO-António Guterres
- Who is the Prime minister of Japan-Yoshihide Suga,
- INC founded in which year -1885
- Capital of Bhutan- Thimphu,



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