

## MGNREGA

1. **Objective** → Enhancing livelihood security in rural area by providing at least 100 days of guaranteed wage employment in a financial year.
2. **Who?** → To every household (unskilled (adult) (who is above the age of 18 and reside in rural area)
3. National Rural Employment Guarantee Act- 2005.
4. 2 Feb. - 2006, in Action (A.P.)
5. NREGA → MGNREGA (2009)
6. Mo Rural Development.
7. 33% Reservation for women
8. MGNREGA is an Indian labour law and social security Measure that aims to guarantee the "**Right to Work**".
9. Any applicant is entitled to work within 15 days for as many as he/she has applied. (within KSMs)
10. Limit of 100 days per year (150 days in drought-affected area)
11. Fund:- C:S govt [90:10]
12. Working area → Rural infrastructure, road, water conservation, Irrigation, hospital, clean India.....
13. Payment: DBT
14. Right Based Scheme.
15. **MGNREGA has had positive role to minimize poverty.**  
MGNREGA → 1. Natural Resources' Conservative ↑  
2. Income in Rural area ↑  
3. Demand in rural Area ↑ [2008 .....]  
4. Life - Style/Standard ↑  
5. Female/women Empowerment ↑  
6. Financial Inclusion<sup>U.T.M.P.</sup>

## **Labour Reforms:-**

1. **Shram Suvidha Portal**
  - Unique labour Identification
  - Transparent Labour inspection.
  - Single page of Return/Online
2. Under Employees' State Insurance Corporation Project - "**PANCHDEEP**"
3. Employees Provident Fund (EPF)
  - Universal Account number (UAN)
4. Rashtriya Swasthya Bime Yojana (RSBY)  
[Unorganised workers]
- [Social security Act- 2008]**
5. National Council for Vocational Training Management Information system (NCVT - MISS)
6. **National Career Service Portal**
7. Apprentice Act- 1961, amended in Dec- 2014

## **Child - Labour:-**

- National Child Labour Project [Children rescued] - 2015
  - Article → 24
  - Article → 21 (A) (6 years to 14 years)

## **Ump. Committees**

1. P.J. Nayak Committee: Recommended Banks Board Bureau
2. B.P. Jeevan Reddy Committee: AFSPA in N-E
3. G. Rohini committee: Examine OBC Classes
4. S.N. Dhingra committee: To Examine 1984 Anti-Sikh Riots
5. Lodha Committee: For Reforms with in BCCI
6. B.N. Srikrishna Committee → Date Protection
7. A.K. Mathur → 7<sup>th</sup> pay commission
8. Kelkar committee → Tax structure reform

## **G-20:- Formation: 26 Sep.- 1999**

**Purpose** → Bring together systemically industrialized and developing economies to discuss key issues in the global economy.

**Member** → India, Italy, Indonesia, Japan, Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, China, France, **European Union**, Germany, Mexico, Russia, Saudi Arabia, South-Africa, South-Korea, Turkey, United Kingdom, USA.

**Chairman** → Shinzo Abe (2019)

**G-7/9\*:-** Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan USA United Kingdom. [Russia\*]

→ Since 1975, the group meets annually on summit to discuss economic policies.

→ In 1996, G-7 **launched on initiative for the 42 heavily indebted poor countries (HIPC)**

**OPEC:-** The Organization of the petroleum exporting countries is an intergovernmental organization of 14 nations, founded in 1960 in Baghdad.

**Headquarter:-** Vienna [Austria]

**Member:-** Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Saudi Arabia, Venezuela

Founding member

Algeria, Angola, Cameroon, Congo, Ecuador, Gabon Equatorial Guinea, Libya, Nigeria, UAE.

**Qatar\*** Not Member now.

**BIMSTEC :-** Secretariat - Dhaka [1994]

**Membership:-** Bangladesh, Bhutan, India.

**Myanmar, Nepal,** Sri Lanka, Thailand.

**Chairmanship:-** Sri Lanka [Since - 2018]

**Nature:-** Technological and economic corporation

**Targets -** Trade and Investment

Transport

Energy

Tourism

Fisheries

Agriculture

Public - Health

Poverty

People to people contract

Cultural cooperation

Climate-change .....

**SAARC [South Asian Association for regional Cooperation]:-**

**Founded-** 1985, Dhaka

**Members -** Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

**Observer- Members:-** Australia, China EU, Iran, Japan Mauritius, Myanmar, South, Korea, USA.

**Nature :-** Regional Organization

**SAARC:-** 3% of the world's Area 21% popul.