

Indian Agriculture

Indian agriculture

→ Income:- 17% [1950-51 = 56.5%

→ Employment:- 50% से ज्यादा (Direct, Indirect)

→ (1950 - 51 = 70%)

Type of crops:-

1. Rabi:- (Winter Mansoon)

Sowing:- October

Harvesting:- March

Example:- Wheat, Barley, Oats, Gram, Mustard.

2. Kharif:- (Summer Mansoon)

Sowing - July

Harvesting - October

Example - Rice, Maize, Bajra, Groundnut, Cotton, Soyabean, Millet, Ragi, Sugar-cane.

3. Zaid crops

Cropping period - March - June

Example - Muskmelon, Cucumber, Pumpkin

Kharif, Rabi → Arabic language

Agriculture year = July to June

Revolutions

1. Black = Petroleum

2. Blue = Fish

3. Brown = Leather Production

4. Golden = Over all horticulture

5. Green = Food Grains

→ World: Dr. Norman Borlaug

→ India: M.S. Swaminathan

6. Grey = Fertilizer

7. Pink = Onion, Prawn

8. Red = Meat, Tomato

9. Round = Potato

10. Silver = Egg [Indira Gandhi]

11. White = Dairy/Milk

[VERGHESE KURIEN]

12. Yellow = Oil seeds [Mustard]

13. Saffron = Solar Energy

14. Golden fiber = Jute [Max. Production → W. Bengal, Bihar]

15. Rainbow Revolution (इन्द्रधनुषी क्रांति)

→ New Agriculture Policy - 2000

Type of Farming (खेती के प्रकार)

1. Mixed farming (मिश्रित खेती)

2. Ranching farming (रैंचिंग-USA, India)

3. Specialized farming (विशिष्ट खेती) [गन्ना, चाय]

Land Holding (कृषि जोत)

Marginal (सीमान्त) = less than one hectare

Small farmers = 1 - 2 hectare

Semi-medium = 2 - 4 hectare

Medium = 4 - 10 hectare

Large farmers = 10 hectare and above

Average land holding

→ 1970-71 = 2.28 hectare

→ 2015-16 = 1.08 hectare

Min. holding > 0.18 hectare
Max. holding > 4.87 hectare

Arable land (कृषि योग भूमि):

1. USA

2. India

Per head land holding:-

→ Max. = Raj

→ Min. = Kerala

Silk Production:-

China > India

Kar > A.P

Minimum Support Price

(न्यूनतम समर्थन मूल्य)

↓

Total Crops = 24 (23)

↓

Recommendation

↓

Commission for agriculture costs and price (CACP)

(कृषि लागत एवं मूल्य आयोग)

→ **Wheat = 1975/-**

→ **Rice = 1861/1888/-**

Production/(उत्पादन)

1. **Wheat (गेहूँ)**

1. Uttar Pradesh

2. Madhya Pradesh

3. Punjab

2. **Rice (चावल)**

1. West Bengal

2. Uttar Pradesh

3. **Corn (मक्का)**

1. Karnataka

4. **Tur (तूर)**

1. Karnataka

2. Maharashtra

5. **Soyabean (सोयाबीन)**

Madhya Pradesh [Black-Soil] Maharashtra

6. **Max. Production of pulses (दालों का उत्पादन)**

→ Madhya Pradesh

→ Rajasthan

7. **Groundnut (मूमफली)**

→ Gujarat

- Rajasthan
- 8. Sugarcane (गन्ना)
 - Uttar Pradesh
 - Maharashtra
- 9. **Cotton** (कपास)
 - Maharashtra
 - Gujarat
- 10. Milk Production

- Uttar Pradesh
- 11. Egg Production
 - Andhra Pradesh
 - ◆ **Garden of Spices** (मसालों का बगीचा)
 - Kerala
 - Black Pepper**
 - Kerala