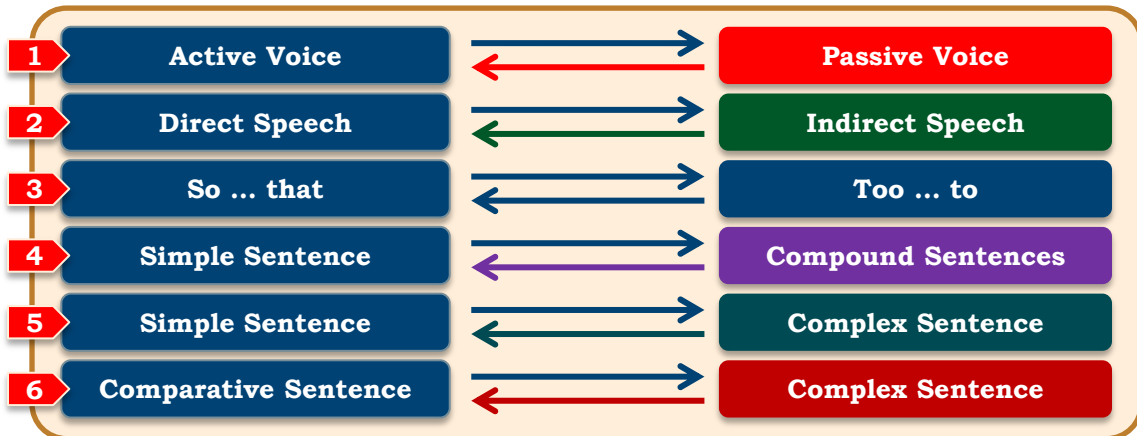


Transformation of sentences

Comes in DSSSB, KVS and REET)



We have studied Active and Passive Voice in Chapter Voice and Direct and Indirect Speech in Narration. 'So ... that' and 'Too ... to' are in Conjunction. Here we will focus on 4, 5, and 6.

Voice में हम **Active** और **Passive Voice** पढ़ चुके हैं। **Narration** में **Direct** एवं **Indirect Speech**. **So ... that** एवं **'Too ... to' Conjunction** का भाग है। यहाँ हम 4, 5 एवं 6 को देखेंगे।

We can say that in compound sentences we use Conjunction and join two clauses. Here we have two subjects and two predicates. In Simple Sentences, we have only one clause that is only one subject and one predicate.

आप देख सकते हैं **Compound Sentences** में **Conjunction** की सहायता से दो **Clauses** का प्रयोग होता है। यहाँ दो **Subject** व दो **Predicates** होते हैं। **Simple Sentences** में एक ही **Clause** होता है यानी एक **Subject** और एक **Predicate**.

Change Simple Sentences into Compound Sentences:

Simple Sentences

- In spite of working hard, he did not succeed.
- For all his wealth, he is a miser.
- He punished his son for disobedience.
- To my shock, the Chair moved on its own.
- In the house, sat the widow gazing at his picture.

Compound Sentences

- He worked hard but he didn't succeed.
- He is wealthy but he is a miser.
- He punished his son because he was disobedient.
- I was shocked as the chair moved on its own.
- The widow sat in the house and gazed at his picture.

Change Compound Sentences into Simple Sentences:

Compound Sentences

1. He finished his work and switched off the computer.
2. He is poor but he is generous.
3. I was surprised when I found him in our room.
4. You must eat or you cannot live.
5. He tolerated all but did not complain.

Simple Sentences

1. After finishing/ Having finished the work, he switched off the computer.
2. In spite of being poor, he is generous.
3. To our surprise we found him in our room or we were surprised on finding him in our room.
4. You must eat to live.
5. He tolerated all without any complaint.

Change Simple Sentences into Complex Sentences:

Simple Sentences

1. He bought his uncle's car.
2. He confessed his crime.
3. I know his native village.
4. I was the first to hear the news.
5. He loved his alma mater.

Complex Sentences

1. He bought the car that belonged to his uncle.
2. He confessed the crime that he had committed.
3. I know the village where he was born.
4. It was I who first heard the news.
5. He loved the school where he had studied.

Change Complex Sentences into Simple Sentences:

Complex Sentences

1. The judge said that he was innocent.
2. That you are drunk aggravates your offence.
3. Can you tell me where he lives?
4. He died in the village where he was born.
5. The reply that you gave was foolish.
6. Unless you work hard you won't pass.

Simple Sentences

1. The judge declared him innocent.
2. Your drunkenness aggravates your offence.
3. Can you tell me his address?
4. He died in his native village.
5. You gave a foolish reply.
6. You won't pass without hard work.

Complex Sentences have at least One Independent clause and One dependent clause. Here we have a Subordinating Conjunction such as It, Unless, Until etc or a Relative Pronoun such as who, that etc.

Complex Sentences में एक स्वतंत्र Clause और एक निर्भर Clause होते हैं जिनकी **Subordinating Conjunction** जैसे कि: **It, unless, until** इत्यादी अथवा **Relative Pronoun** से जोड़ा जाता है जैसे कि **who, that** इत्यादी।