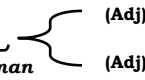
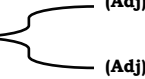



# VOCABULARIES, ONE WORD SUBSTITUTION AND IDIOMS – 1

SN	Word	Meaning in English	Meaning in Hindi
1	<b>Burly</b> <sub>(A)</sub>	Strong and heavily built.	बलवान
2	<b>Amazon</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	Big, strong, warrior-like woman.	बलशाली महिला
3	<b>Naive</b> <sub>(A)</sub>	Inexperienced, green horn, neophyte, novice, tyro, inept, callow	अनुभवहीन
4	<b>Ingenious</b> <sub>(A)</sub>	skillful	कुशल
5	<b>Ingenuous</b> <sub>(A)</sub>	honest and innocent	कपटहीन व ईमानदार
6	<b>Indigenous</b> <sub>(A)</sub>	Originating or occurring naturally	मूल स्थान का
7	<b>Seasoned</b> <sub>(A)</sub>	experienced, past master, veteran, proficient, efficient, adept, deft	अति अनुभवी
8	<b>Horde</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	a large number of people	लोगों का झुंड
9	<b>Hoard</b> {	(N) a store	भंडार
		(V) to collect and store large quantity of something (often secretly)	बड़ी मात्रा में संचित करना (अक्सर छुपा कर)
10	<b>Decorum</b>	Polite behaviour appropriate in a social situation.	सभ्य व्यवहार, शिष्टाचार (सामाजिक परिस्थितियों के लिए)
11	<b>Cacophony</b> <sub>(N)</sub> <i>bad sound</i>	a mixture of loud, unpleasant sounds	कोलाहल, कर्णकटु ध्वनि
12	<b>Calligraphy</b> <sub>(N)</sub> <i>beautiful writing</i>	art of writing beautifully	सुंदर लेखन कला
13	<b>Beatific</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	happy, gay, ecstatic, euphoric, elated, blissful	सुखी
14	<b>Egoist</b> <sub>(N)</sub> <i>I</i>	a selfish person	स्वार्थी
15	<b>Egotist</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	a boastful person, one who blows one's own trumpet	डींगे मारने वाला
16	<b>Egocentric</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	a highly selfish person	अत्यंत स्वार्थी
17	<b>Egomania</b> <sub>(N)</sub> <i>Obsession (समक)</i>	self-obsession	स्वयं में ही दिलचस्पी लेने की आदत
18	<b>Brainchild</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	the idea or invention of a particular person	किसी व्यक्ति का विचार या आविष्कार

SN	Word	Meaning in English	Meaning in Hindi
19	<b>Childish</b> <sub>(A)</sub>	foolish	बचकाना
20	<b>Childlike</b> <sub>(A)</sub>	innocent	बालसुलभ
21	<b>Genteel</b>  <sub>(Adj)</sub> <i>Gentle/Gentleman</i> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	being very polite	विनम्र
		of high social class	उच्च वर्ग से संबंधित
22	<b>Vain</b>  <sub>(Adj)</sub> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	useless	व्यर्थ/ बेकार में
		arrogant, haughty, supercilious, on high horse	घमंडी
23	<b>Toffee-nosed</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	who considers oneself superior, snobbish, fastidious	घमंडी/ नखरेबाज
24	<b>Perturb</b> <sub>(V)</sub>	disturb	तंग करना
25	<b>Apple of one's eye</b>	very dear	आँखों का तारा
26	<b>Apple-pie order</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	perfect order, spic and span, immaculate, spotless	सुसज्जित
27	<b>An apple of discord</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	cause of quarrel, bone of contention	फसाद की जड़
28	<b>After one's Own heart</b>	sharing one's taste or views	समान पसंद वाला
29	<b>A bull in china Shop</b>	one who breaks things or makes mistakes in a situation where additional care is needed, a clumsy person in a delicate situation	जो तोड़-फोड़ व गलतियाँ करे (वहाँ जहाँ अतिरिक्त सावधानी की जरूरत हो)
30	<b>To take the bull by the horn</b>	deal decisively with a difficult situation, to confront a problem	कठीन परिस्थिति का दृढ़तापूर्ण सामना करना
31	<b>Red rag to the bull</b>	something that causes an angry or violent reaction	जो एक व्यक्ति को गुस्सा दिलाए
32	<b>Cock and bull Story</b>	a false story or excuse	झूठी कहानी या बहाना
33	<b>Man of letters</b>  <sub>(A)</sub> <i>Literature (साहित्य)</i>	an educated man	पढ़ा-लिखा व्यक्ति
34	<b>Man of substance</b>	an important, rich and powerful person	महत्त्वपूर्ण, धनी और प्रभावशाली व्यक्ति

SN	Word	Meaning in English	Meaning in Hindi
35	<b>Man of means</b>	a rich man	धनी व्यक्ति
36	<b>Man of parts</b>	a person talented in multiple areas	बहु-प्रतिभावान व्यक्ति
37	<b>Man of word</b>	one who is true to one's promise	जो व्यक्ति वादे का पक्का हो
38	<b>Man of straw</b>	a person of weak character or integrity	चरित्र का कमजोर व्यक्ति
39	<b>Man of many Words</b>	talkative, garrulous, loquacious	वाचाल
40	<b>Man of few words</b>	reticent, taciturn, reserved	चुप रहने वाला
41	<b>In black and white</b>	in written form	लिखित रूप में
42	<b>To raise a White flag</b>	to indicate one's surrender or defeat	आत्मसमर्पण या हार का संकेत देना
43	<b>White-livered</b>	cowardly	कायर
44	<b>White lie</b>	lie that is not harmful or serious	जो झूठ घातक ना हो
45	<b>White-faced</b>	pale from fear, ill health or tiredness	डर या खराब सेहत के कारण पीला

## VOCABULARIES, ONE WORD SUBSTITUTION AND IDIOMS – 2

SN	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
1	<b>Alternative</b> <sub>(A)</sub> <i>Other</i>	विकल्प	substitute
2	<b>Alternate</b> <sub>(A)</sub>	एक छोड़ कर एक	happening one after the other
3	<b>Altruist</b> <sub>(N)</sub> <i>Other true</i>	परोपकारी व्यक्ति	one who is devoted to the welfare of others, philanthrope, good Samaritan, benevolent, kind
4	<b>Alteration</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	थोड़ा परिवर्तन	a small change
5	<b>Altercation</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	विवाद, कहा-सुनी	a noisy argument
6	<b>Astronomy</b> <sub>(N)</sub> <i>Arrangement</i>	खगोल विज्ञान	the scientific study of the Sun, Moon, Stars etc
7	<b>Astrology</b> <sub>(N)</sub> <i>Star Study</i>	ज्योतिष शास्त्र	the study of effects of stars on life, people and events
8	<b>Disaster</b> <sub>(N)</sub> <i>Against Star</i>	तबाही	event that causes a lot of damage

SN	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
9	<b>Constellation</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	तारामंडल (जिसका एक निश्चित आकार हो)	a group of stars in a particular pattern
10	<b>Galaxy</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	आकाशगंगा	group of stars
11	<b>Nautical</b> <sub>(A)</sub>	नाविको, नौका व जहाजों से संबंधित	related to ships, sailors or sailing
12	<b>Astronaut</b> <small>Ship/sail</small> <sub>(N)</sub>	अंतरिक्ष यात्री	a person who travels to space
13	<b>Forum</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	विचार-विमर्श का स्थान या सभा	a place or meeting where people can exchange and discuss ideas
14	<b>Congregation</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	सत्संग	a religious meeting
15	<del>Dexterous</del> <small>Right hand</small> <sub>(A)</sub>	कुशल	deft, efficient, adept
16	<del>Adroit</del> <small>Right hand</small> <sub>(A)</sub>	दक्ष	skilled & clever
17	<del>Ambidextrous</del> <small>Both Right hand</small> <sub>(A)</sub>	जो दोनों हाथों से निपुण हो	one who can use both hands equally well
18	<del>Sinister</del> <small>Left hand</small> <sub>(A)</sub>	अमंगल-सूचक	seeming evil or dangerous, omenous inauspicious
19	<b>At sea</b>	उलझन में	Confused
20	<b>At home</b>	सुखपूर्वक, आराम से	Comfortable
21	<b>Add fuel to the fire</b>	आग में घी डालना	to worsen a problem
22	<b>Within a stone's throw</b>	थोड़ी सी ही दूरी पर	at a very short distance
23	<b>Bell the cat</b>	बिल्ली के गले में घंटी बाँधना	take the danger of a shared enterprise upon oneself
24	<b>Burn a hole in the pocket</b>	वह पैसा जो हम तुरंत खर्च करना चाहते हैं	money that one is eager to spend
25	<b>To draw the longbow</b>	बढ़ा-चढ़ा कर बताना	to exaggerate in telling stories
26	<b>An axe to grind</b>	निजी स्वार्थ के कारण कुछ करना	to do something for selfish reasons
27	<b>All agog</b>	पूरी दिलचस्पी के साथ	with great excitement and interest
28	<b>To mince Matters</b>	कड़े शब्दों में व्यक्त न करना	to use polite expressions to indicate disapproval
29	<b>Live from hand to mouth</b>	सिर्फ गुजारा भर कमा पाना	to spend all the money you earn on basic needs
30	<b>A square meal</b>	भर पेट पौष्टिक खाना	a substantial, satisfying and

SN	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
31	<b>To go through fire and water</b>	कई कठिनाइयों का सामना कर के कुछ पाना	to experience many difficulties or dangers in order to achieve something
32	<b>Black and blue</b>	बुरी तरह पिटने या चोट लगने के कारण लगे निशान	covered with blue, brown or purple marks on the body (bruises) because of being hit by someone or something
33	<b>Blue blood</b>	शाही व्यक्ति	a royal person
34	<b>Scream blue murder</b>	हो-हल्ला मचाना	to scream, yell or complain in a very loud, angry way
35	<b>Blue-collar job</b>	शारीरिक श्रम वाली नौकरी	a job of manual labour
36	<b>Bad blood</b>	कटुता, दुर्भावना	ill-feeling, enmity, animosity
37	<b>Blue heart</b>	गहरा और लम्बे समय तक टिकने वाला प्यार	symbolizes deep and stable love
38	<b>Blue-eyed boy</b>	बहुत प्यारा और प्रिय व्यक्ति	a very dear and favourite person, apple of one's eye
39	<b>Feeling blue</b>	दुखी अथवा अवसाद से भरा	to be depressed or sad
40	<b>Out of the blue</b>	अचानक, अप्रत्याशित रूप से	suddenly, unexpectedly
41	<b>Once in a blue moon</b>	कभी-कभार	Rarely
42	<b>Into the blue</b>	पूरी तरह से गायब हो जाना	completely gone or disappeared
43	<b>Between the devil and the deep blue sea</b>	दो कठिन विकल्पों के बीच फँसना	in a difficult situation where there are two equally unpleasant choices
44	<b>Bolt from the blue</b>	एकदम अप्रत्याशित और जो नापसंद हो	sudden, unexpected and unwanted event
45	<b>Blue chip stocks</b>	एक बड़ी कम्पनी जिसकी अच्छी प्रतिष्ठा हो	a huge company with an excellent reputation

## VOCABULARIES, ONE WORD SUBSTITUTION AND IDIOMS – 3

SN	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
1.	<b>Aviary</b> <sub>(N)</sub> <i>Bird</i>	जहाँ पक्षी पालन किया जाता है	place where birds are kept
2.	<b>Aviarist</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	जो पक्षी पालन करता है	one who keeps birds in an aviary

SN	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
3.	<b>Aviculture</b> <sub>(N)</sub> <i>Growing/rearing</i>	पक्षी पालन	rearing of birds
4.	<b>Avicide</b> <sub>(N)</sub> <i>Killing</i>	पक्षी की हत्या	killing of birds
5.	<b>Ornithology</b> <sub>(N)</sub> <i>Bird Study</i>	पक्षी विज्ञान	study of birds
6.	<b>Ornithologist</b> <sub>(N)</sub> <i>Specialist</i>	पक्षी विज्ञान का अध्ययन करने वाला	one who studies birds
7.	<b>Aviation</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	विमान बनाने व उड़ाने की विद्या	the designing, building and flying of aircraft
8.	<b>Aviator</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	हवाई जहाज चालक	Pilot
9.	<b>Oviparous</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub> <i>egg producing</i>	अंडज	species that lay eggs
10.	<b>Viviparous</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub> <i>alive</i>	जो प्रजाति शिशु को जन्म देती है	species that give birth to young ones
11.	<b>Apiary</b> <sub>(N)</sub> <i>bees</i>	जहाँ मधुमक्खी पालन किया जाता है	where bees are reared
12.	<b>Apiarist</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	जो मधुमक्खी पालन करता है	one who rears bees
13.	<b>Apiculture</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	मधुमक्खी पालन	rearing of bees
14.	<b>Apicide</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	मधुमक्खी की हत्या	killing of bees
15.	<b>Aphorism</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	सुक्ति, एक छोटा वाक्य जो किसी सत्य को प्रवीण तरीके से व्यक्त करे	a short phrase that expresses in a clever way something that is true
16.	<b>Obduracy</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	हठधर्मिता, जिद्द	the quality of being unmoved by persuasion
17.	<b>Podiatrist</b> <i>legs</i> <i>hands</i>	पैरो का डॉक्टर	a person who treats the feet and their ailments
18.	<b>Chiropodist</b> <sub>(N)</sub> <b>(old term)</b>	पैरो का डॉक्टर	a person who treats the feet and their ailments
19.	<b>Chiromancy</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	हस्तरेखा विज्ञान	Palmistry
20.	<b>Iconoclast</b> <sub>(N)</sub> <i>प्रतीक</i>	रूढ़ि-विरोधी	one who is opposed to the accepted ideas or traditions
21.	<b>Bohemian</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	गैर-परम्परावादी	a socially unconventional person
22.	<b>Heterodox</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	रूढ़ि-विरोधी	against accepted beliefs
23.	<b>Quixotic</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	अत्यंत आदर्शवादी और अव्यवहारिक	extremely idealistic and impractical

SN	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
24.	<b>Pragmatic</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	व्यावहारिक	Practical
25.	<b>Chivalry</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	स्त्रियों के प्रति पुरुषों का सम्मानजनक व नम्र आचरण	polite and kind behaviour by men which shows respect toward women
26.	<b>Brazenness</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	बेशर्मी के साथ हिम्मत	undue bravery
27.	<b>Dutch courage</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	हिम्मत जो शराब पीने के बाद आये	a feeling of courage that a person gets from drinking alcohol
28.	<b>Bravado</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	झूठी वीरता	false bravery
29.	<b>Cynical</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	सभी को स्वार्थी समझने वाला	one who thinks all are selfish
30.	<b>Meticulous</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	अति सावधान	very careful
31.	<b>Virtuous</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	अच्छाई से भरा हुआ	full of goodness
32.	<b>Virtuoso</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	दक्ष, निपुण	Skilful, an expert, adept, deft person
33.	<b>Magnanimous</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	दयालु व दिलदार	kind and generous, munificent, benefactor
34.	<b>Pusillanimous</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	डरपोक	Timid, cowardly, chicken-hearted
35.	<b>Indifferent</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	उदासीन	not interested, apathetic, inconsiderate, callous
36.	<b>Bury the Hatchet</b>	झगड़ा खत्म करना व शांति बहाल करना	end a quarrel, make peace
37.	<b>Beat the air</b>	निष्फल कोशिश करना	to make futile attempts
38.	<b>Flog a dead Horse</b>	बेकार का मेहनत करना	to waste one's effort
39.	<b>Plough the Sands</b>	बेकार का मेहनत करना	to waste one's effort
40.	<b>Build castles in the air</b>	हवाई किले बनाना	to make unrealistic plans
41.	<b>Bring to book</b>	सजा देना या किसी काम के सार्वजनिक रूप से कारण बताना	to punish someone or make someone explain his behaviour publicly
42.	<b>In good books</b>	के पक्ष में होना	to be in someone's favour
43.	<b>In bad books</b>	के विरुद्ध होना	not liked by someone
44.	<b>Hiatus</b>	अंतराल	a pause, interregnum
45.	<b>Hobson's Choice</b>	जब या तो जो उपलब्ध हो	choice of taking what is available or nothing at all

# VOCABULARIES, ONE WORD SUBSTITUTION AND IDIOMS – 4

SN	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
1.	<b>Celibate</b> <sub>(Adj/N)</sub>	ब्रह्मचारी	one who is not married and have no sexual relation
2.	<b>Spinster</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	अविवाहित महिला	an unmarried woman
3.	<b>Lass</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	लड़की	a girl
4.	<b>Maiden</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	कुंवारी लड़की	an unmarried girl
5.	<b>Bachelor</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	कुंवारा लड़का	an unmarried man
6.	<b>Maiden name</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	महिला का विवाह के पहले का कुलनाम	the surname or birth name of a woman that she has before marriage
7.	<b>Quean</b> <sub>(N)</sub> <i>An expletive (गाली)</i>	एक असभ्य महिला एक वैश्या	a badly behaved woman a prostitute
8.	<b>Scarlet woman</b>	एक चरित्रहीन महिला	a woman who is notorious (कुख्यात) for having many casual sexual relationships
9.	<b>Casanova</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	दिलफेंक एवं अय्याश पुरुष	a man who has sexual relationships with many women, philanderer <b>Male</b>
10.	<b>Coquette</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	दिलफेंक महिला	<b>love</b> a flirtatious woman
11.	<b>Vamp</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	आकर्षक महिला जो अपने आकर्षण का प्रयोग अपने निजी स्वार्थ के लिए करती है।	an attractive woman who uses her sexual attraction to get what she wants
12.	<b>Siren</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	आकर्षण लेकिन खतरनाक महिला	an attractive woman who is dangerous
13.	<b>Jabber</b> <sub>(V)</sub>	उत्साहपूर्वक बक-बक करना जो किसी के समझ में ना आए	to talk quickly in an excited way but in an unclear manner
14.	<b>Chatter</b> <sub>(V)</sub>	उत्साहपूर्वक बक-बक करना जो किसी के समझ में ना आए	to talk quickly in an excited way but in an unclear manner, babble, rattle on, blabber, jabber
	<b>Gift of the gab</b>	Articulation, ability to speak well, oratory	
15.	<b>Gibber</b> <sub>(V)</sub>	डर से जल्दी-जल्दी बोलना जो समझ ना आए	to speak rapidly and unintelligibly typically through fear or shock
16.	<b>Feline</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	बिल्ली के समान	like a cat
17.	<b>Canine</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	कुत्ते की तरह	like a dog
18.	<b>Aquiline</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	चील की तरह	like an eagle
19.	<b>Equine</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	घोड़े की तरह	like a horse
20.	<b>Bovine</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	गाय की तरह	like a cow
21.	<b>Asinine</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	गधे की तरह/मुखरतापूर्ण	like a donkey, extremely foolish



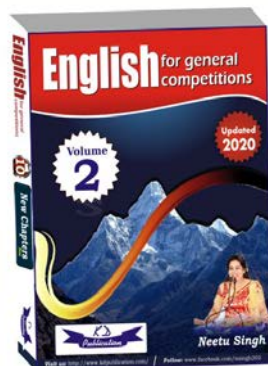
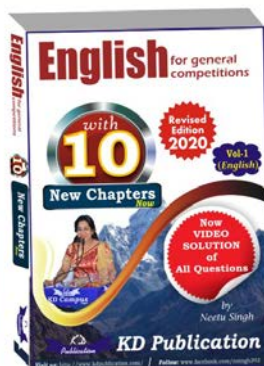
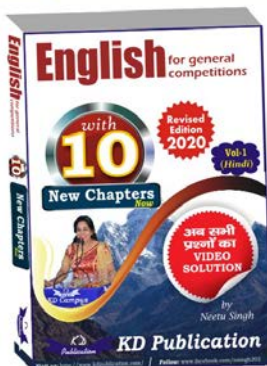
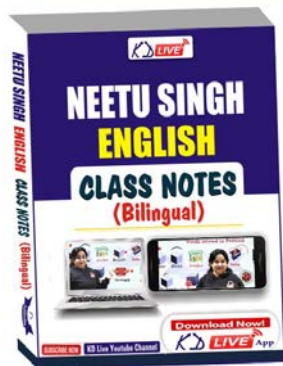
SN	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
22.	<b>Corvine</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	कोए की तरह खास कर रंग में	like a crow especially in colour
23.	<b>Serpentine</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	साँप की तरह	like a snake
24.	<b>Hircine</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	बकरी की तरह	like a goat
25.	<b>Leonine</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	शेर की तरह	like a lion
26.	<b>Lupine</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	भेड़िये की तरह	like a wolf
27.	<b>Murine</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	चूहे की तरह	like a mouse
28.	<b>Piscine</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	मछली की तरह	like a fish
29.	<b>Porcine</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	सुअर की तरह	like a pig
30.	<b>Vulpine</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	लोमड़ी की तरह	like a fox
31.	<b>To be green</b>	पर्यावरण के प्रति संवेदनशील नौसिखिया होना	to be environment friendly to be inexperienced
32.	<b>To have green thumb/fingers</b>	बागवानी में अच्छा	to be good at gardening
33.	<b>To look/ turn green</b>	बिमार दिखना या ऐसा जैसे उल्टी करने वाला हो	to be unwell or about to puke
34.	<b>To get green light</b>	अनुमति मिलना	to get permission to go ahead
35.	<b>Green with envy</b>	ईर्ष्यालु	very envious
36.	<b>Green-eyed monster</b>	ईर्ष्या	envy/ jealousy
37.	<b>Have green eyes</b>	ईर्ष्यालु होना	to be jealous
38.	<b>A green horn</b>	अनुभवहीन	Inexperienced
39.	<b>Grass is greener on the other side</b>	अपने पास जो है वह दूसरे से कम नजर आना	people are never satisfied with their own possession and think others have better things
40.	<b>To cut a sorry figure</b>	अच्छा प्रभाव ना छोड़ना	to leave poor impression
41.	<b>Clip one's wings</b>	किसी की शक्ति को कम करना	to curtail one's power
42.	<b>Come to a standstill</b>	रुक जाना	to slow down and stop completely
43.	<b>Cross one's mind</b>	दिमाग में आना	to come in one's thought
44.	<b>Call a spade a <u>spade</u></b> (फावड़ा)	साफ-साफ बोल देना	to be frank, to tell the truth to one's face
45.	<b>Pillar to post</b>	एक जगह से दूसरी जगह	from one place to another
46.	<b>Adam's ale</b>	शुद्ध पानी	pure water

# VOCABULARIES, ONE WORD SUBSTITUTION AND IDIOMS – 5

SN	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
1	<b>Liberty</b> <sub>(N)</sub> <i>free</i>	आजादी	freedom, emancipation
2	<b>Liberate</b> <sub>(V)</sub>	आजाद करना	to set free
3	<b>Liberal</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	जो सख्त स्वभाव का ना हो	not strict
4	<b>Libertine</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	व्यभिचारी	one who indulges in <sup>शारीरिक</sup> sensual pleasure without regards to <u>moral principles</u>
5	<b>Prelude</b> <sub>(N)</sub> <i>पहले play खेल नाटक</i>	किसी नाटक या किताब का प्रस्तावना या भूमिका	the introductory part of a book or a play, <sup>पहले</sup> prologue
6	<b>Epilogue</b> <sub>(N)</sub> <i>आखिरी वाद</i>	किसी नाटक या किताब का अंतिम भाग	the concluding part of a book or a play, denouement
7	<b>Delude</b> <sub>(V)</sub>	धोखा देना	to cheat, or mislead, to beguile
8	<b>Ludic</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	चंचल	playful
9	<b>Ludicrous</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	बेवकूफी भरा	foolish, moron, idiotic
10	<b>Carnivore</b> <sub>(N)</sub> <i>flesh eating</i>	माँसाहारी	that eats flesh
11	<b>Herbivore</b> <sub>(N)</sub> <i>vegetation</i>	शाकाहारी	that eats plants
12	<b>Omnivore</b> <sub>(N)</sub> <i>सर्व</i>	सर्वाहारी	that eats both plants and animals
13	<b>Omnipresent</b> <i>मौजूद</i>	सर्वव्यापी	present every where
14	<b>Omniscient</b> <i>knowledge</i>	सर्वज्ञानी	one who knows everything
15	<b>Omnipotent</b> <i>क्षमता</i>	सर्वशक्तिमान	all powerful
16	<b>Scavenger</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	मुर्दाखोर	that can eat decaying flesh too
17	<b>Symbiotic</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub> <i>Together जीव</i>	सहजीवी	that live together
18	<b>Commensal</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	सहभोजी जब एक का फायदा हो लेकिन दुसरे का नुकसान ना हो	a symbiotic relationship where one is benefitted and other is not harmed
19	<b>Parasitic</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	परभक्षी	a symbiotic relationship where one is benefitted and the other is harmed
20	<b>Mutualistic</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	परस्पर सहभोजी	a symbiotic relationship where both are benefitted

SN	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
21	<b>Graminivore</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	घासभक्षी	that eats grass
22	<b>Frugivore</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	फलभक्षी	that eats fruits
23	<b>Cannibal</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	अपने नस्ल का भक्षण करने वाला	that eats one's own species
24	<b>Anthropophagy</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	नरभक्षण	eating of human flesh
25	<b>Predator</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	शिकार करने वाला जानवर	animals that run and catch their prey
		दरिंदा	a person who harms others
26	<b>Incarnate</b> <sub>(V)</sub>	अवतार लेना	embody or represent (a diety or spirit) in human form
27	<b>Carnal</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	दैहिक, कामुक	of or connected with body or sex
28	<b>Addle</b> <sub>(V)</sub>	उलझन में डालना	confuse, perplex, bewilder, baffle, puzzle
29	<b>Muddle</b> <sub>(V)</sub>	उलझन में डालना	confuse
30	<b>Befuddle</b> <sub>(V)</sub>	उलझन में डालना	confuse
31	<b>Bamboozle</b> <sub>(V)</sub>	मूर्ख बनाना	to cheat or fool
32	<b>Curtain lecture</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	पत्नी का डाँट पति के लिए	a reprimand that a wife gives to her husband
33	<b>Chip off the old block</b>	जो आदत या चरित्र में अपने माँ/पिता की तरह हो	someone who is similar in character or habits to his father or mother/ like father, like son
34	<b>New kid on the block</b>	किसी क्षेत्र में नया व्यक्ति	a newcomer to a particular place or sphere of activity/ debutant
35	<b>Out of the blocks</b>	शुरूआत से	from a starting position as in a race or contest
36	<b>Call names</b>	गाली देना	to verbally abuse, to use expletives for someone
37	<b>A household name</b>	चिर-परिचित नाम	a person or thing that is well-known by the public

SN	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
38	<b>In all but name</b>	जो औपचारिक रूप से मान्य नहीं हो पर हकीकत में हो	not officially recognized but that exists
39	<b>Go by the name</b>	के नाम से जाना जाता हो	to be known by a specific name
40	<b>Go banana</b>	उन्माद में आना या उत्साह में होना	to become very excited or angry
41	<b>Banana republic</b>	ये term उस छोटे देश के लिए प्रयुक्त होता है जो एक फसल या आमदनी के एक स्रोत पर निर्भर करता है और भ्रष्ट उच्च वर्ग के द्वारा शासित है	A term used for small countries that are dependent on a single crop or resource and governed badly by a corrupt elite
42	<b>Banana Oil</b>	जरूरत से ज्यादा (जब चापलूसी करना हो या बढ़ा-चढ़ा कर कुछ बताना हो)	Superfluous or nonsensical talk when it means to flatter someone or exaggerate something
43	<b>Play the gallery</b>	इस प्रकार से व्यवहार करना कि लोग आपको पसंद करे या समर्थन दे	to behave in a way intended to make people admire or support you
44	<b>Wash one's hands</b>	जिम्मेदारी या जवाबदेही से पल्ला झाड़ना	to refuse to take responsibility for something
45	<b>White elephant</b>	महंगी चीज जो काम की भी ना हो	an expensive item that is troublesome or useless
46	<b>Fool's errand</b>	ऐसा काम जिसकी सफलता की कोई उम्मीद नहीं हो	A task or activity that has no hope of success
47	<b>Laughingstock</b>	हँसी का पात्र	A person or thing that other people laugh at or make fun of



# VOCABULARIES, ONE WORD SUBSTITUTION AND IDIOMS – 6

SN	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
1	<b>Pan-india</b> All	संपूर्ण भारत	All India
2	<b>Panchromatic</b> (Adj) Colour	सभी रंगों के प्रति संवेदनशील	Sensitive to all visible colours of the spectrum
3	<b>Pandemonium</b> (N) राक्षस	शोर और अव्यवस्था	A state of great noise and confusion, chaos, bedlam, mayhem, uproar.
4	<b>Panacea</b> (N)	सर्वरोगहर, रामबाण	That cures all diseases
5	<b>Pantheism</b> (N) Religion god	सर्वेश्वरवाद	The belief that god exists in all natural things
6	<b>Pantheon</b> (N) God	ख्याति प्राप्त लोगों का समूह सभी देवता जिनकी पूजा की जाती है	A group of famous and important people All the gods worshipped by a particular nation or people
7	<b>Pantisocracy</b> (N) Rule	एक प्रकार की सरकार जहाँ सभी बराबर हैं अतः सभी शासक हो सकते हैं।	A form of government by all as all are equal in social position and responsibility.
8	<b>Pandemic</b> (N) Demo- लोग	विश्वव्यापी महामारी	A disease that spreads over a whole country or the whole world
9	<b>Endemic</b> (Adj)	जातीय या स्थानिक रोग	(A disease or problem) found in a particular place or particular group of people
10	<b>Epidemic</b> (N)	महामारी	A widespread disease
11	<b>Panmnnesia</b> (N)	सभी बातों का स्मरण	The continuation in memory of all mental impression
12	<b>Amnesia</b> (N)	भूलने की बिमारी	loss of memory
13	<b>Aphasia</b> (Adj)	बोलने में अक्षमता	Inability or understand or produce speech
14	<b>Panophobia</b> (N)	सब चीजों से डर	Generalized fear
15	<b>Panoptic</b> (A)	वृहत नजर	Wide view

SN	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
16	<b>Pantomime</b>	मूक अभिनय	a form of drama in which performers communicate through movement and expressions of their face and not words
17	<b>Panorama</b>	परिदृश्य	a view over a wide area of land
18	<b>Queer fish</b>	अजीब बर्ताव वाला व्यक्ति	a person whose behaviour seems strange
19	<b>Cold fish</b>	जो दोस्ताना या सहानुभूति वाला ना हो	An unfriendly or heartless person
20	<b>Shanks' pony</b>	पैदल	on foot
21	<b>A one-trick pony</b>	जो सिर्फ एक ही क्षेत्र में निपुण हो	a person with only one talent or area of expertise
22	<b>A dog in the manger</b>	जो उस वस्तु का किसी को उपयोग करने नहीं देता, जो वह खुद ना कर पाए	a person who prevents others from using the thing that he himself cannot enjoy or has no ability to use it
23	<b>A dog with two tails</b>	बहुत खुश	very happy
24	<b>Go to dogs</b>	बर्बाद होना	to be ruined
25	<b>Every dog has its day</b>	हर किसी का अच्छा दिन आता है	every one has good luck or success at some point in his life
26	<b>Rain cats and dogs</b>	तेज बारिश होना	rain very hard
27	<b>A cat and dog life</b>	दुखी विवाहित जीवन	unhappy married life
28	<b>Let the cat out of the bag</b>	लापरवाही से राज उजागर कर देना	to reveal a secret carelessly or by mistake
29	<b>Spill the beans</b>	भेद खोल देना	to reveal a secret

SN	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
30	<b>A wild goose chase</b>	मूर्खतापूर्ण व निरर्थक खोज	a foolish and hopeless search
31	<b>Have another fish to fry</b>	कोई और कार्य होना	have another matters to attend to
32	<b>A bird's eye view</b>	ऊपर से सरसरी निगाह	a view from a high angle
33	<b>Eagle eye</b>	तेज नजर का होना	the ability to see or observe keenly
		प्रवासी पक्षी	A migratory bird
34	<b>A bird of passage</b>	जो एक जगह ज्यादा ना ठहरे	a person who passed through a place without staying for long
35	<b>Birds of a feather flock together</b>	चोर-चोर मौसेरे भाई	people of similar characters or interests often spend time with one another
36	<b>To bite the bullet</b>	कुछ अप्रिय करने का निर्णय लेना जो अभी तक टालते आ रहे थे	decide to do something difficult or unpleasant that one has been putting off or hesitating over
37	<b>Bite the dust</b>	हारना/ अंत होना	to fail or come to an end
38	<b>To face the music</b>	किसी गलत कार्य का नतीजा भुगतना	to face unpleasant consequences of one's action
39	<b>To end in a fiasco</b>	बुरी तरह विफल होना	to fail completely
40	<b>Sow wild oats</b>	कई शारीरिक संबंध होना (जब जवान होते हैं तब)	to have many sexual relationship particularly when one is young
41	<b>To pull the wool over one's eyes</b>	धोखा देना	to deceive
		भागा हुआ	not caught
42	<b>At large</b>	सामान्य रूप से, कुल मिलाकर	as a whole, in general
43	<b>Head over heels</b>	प्यार में पागल	madly in love

# VOCABULARIES, ONE WORD SUBSTITUTION AND IDIOMS – 7

SN	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
1	<b>Macabre</b> (Adj)	भयावह	involving death or violence in a way that is strange, frightening or unpleasant, horrible, horrendous, repugnant, gruesome, ghastly, hideous, spine-chilling, repulsive
2	<b>Outrageous</b> (Adj) गुस्सा	अपमानजनक, क्रोधजनक	extremely annoying, insulting or shameful, atrocious, obnoxious
3	<b>Abominable</b> (Adj)	घिनौना, अरुचिकर	very disagreeable or unpleasant
4	<b>Chauvinist</b> (N)	उग्र राष्ट्रवादी, या अपने लिंग या कुल का भक्त	a blind supporter of one's gender, nation or race
5	<b>Indomitable</b> (Adj) Dominated- दबाना	निडर	impossible to defeat or discourage, invincible (अजय), unconquerable (जिसको हराया ना जा सके), unbeatable, unassailable
6	<b>Gutsy</b> (Adj)	साहसी	gallant, valiant, brave, fearless, courageous, valorous, lion-hearted, timid, coward, chicken-hearted
7	<b>Bliss</b> (N)	आनंद, हर्ष	complete happiness, Joy, ecstasy, euphoria, glee
8	<b>Espouse</b> (v)	अनुमोदन करना, समर्थन करना	to express support for (a cause, belief, etc.)
9	<b>Sadist</b> (N) दुःख	कोई व्यक्ति जो किसी को दुःख पहुंचा कर आनंदित हो	a person who takes pleasure in inflicting pain, punishment or humiliation on others, barbarous, pitiless atrocious
10	<b>Masochist</b> (N)	कोई व्यक्ति जो अपने को तकलीफ पहुंचा कर आनंदित हो	a person who takes pleasure in causing pain and suffering to himself
11	<b>Turncoat</b> (Adj)	विश्वासघाती, दलबदलु	one who switches to an opposing side or party, apostate, deserter (छोड़ना)



SL	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
12	<b>Disinterested</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	निष्पक्ष	not influenced by personal feelings, opinions, or concerns, not biased
13	<b>Cryptography</b> <sub>(N)</sub> Hidden Writing	कूट-लेखन	the process of writing or reading secret messages or codes
14	<b>Encrypt</b> <sub>(V)</sub>	कूट रूप देना	to change (information) from one form to another especially to hide its meaning
15	<b>Cryptic</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	कूट	having or seeming to have a hidden meaning
16	<b>Cryptology</b> <sub>(N)</sub> Study	कूटलिपि शास्त्र	the study of codes or the art of writing and solving them
17	<b>Cryptonym</b> <sub>(N)</sub> Name	गुप्त नाम	a secret name
18	<b>Pseudonym</b> <sub>(N)</sub> false	छद्म नाम	a fictitious or false name
19	<b>Durability</b> <sub>(N)</sub> टिकने वाला	टिकाऊ पन	staying strong and in good condition over a long period of time
20	<b>Endure</b> <sub>(V)</sub>	टिके रहना	to continue to exist in the same state or condition, to tolerate
21	<b>Durative</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	निरंतर	denoting or relating to continuing action
22	<b>Durable</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	टिकाऊ	staying strong and in good condition over a long period of time
23	<b>Indurate</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	कठोर	physically or morally hardened
24	<b>Rule the roost</b> ↓ <b>Resting place of birds</b>	पूरी तरह से नियंत्रण में रखना	be in complete control of
25	<b>Hope against hope</b>	आशा ना होने की अवस्था में भी आशा करना	Hope or wish for with little reason or justification
26	<b>Have the gift of the gab</b> ↓ <b>बक बक करना</b>	दृढ़तापूर्ण तरीके से बात करने की क्षमता, अच्छा वक्ता होने की काबिलियत होना	the ability to talk persuasively, to be articulate, to be an orator

SN	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
27	<b>Hit below the belt</b>	गलत तरीके से प्रहार करना	to be mean and unfair
28	<b>Haul over the coals</b> ↓ <b>घसीटना</b>	बुरी तरह से डाँटना	to scold severely, chide, admonish, chastise, reprimand, rebuke, rebuff
29	<b>Have an iron will</b>	दृढ़ इच्छाशक्ति होना	to have strong determination
30	<b>Rule with an iron fist/ hand</b>	पूर्ण अधिकार के साथ शासन करना	to rule with complete authority
31	<b>Strike while the iron is hot</b>	सही समय पर काम करना	to do something while there is still a good chance to do it
32	<b>Irons in the fire</b>	ऐसी गतिविधियाँ या परियोजनाएँ जिनमें कोई व्यक्ति शामिल होता है	activities or projects that someone is involved in
33	<b>Black ox</b>	नाकामयाबी, बुरी किस्मत	bad luck
34	<b>Dumb ox</b>	मूर्ख	a stupid person, nincompoop, fool, dolt, moron, nitwit, idiot
35	<b>The ox is in the ditch</b> ↓ <b>गड़ढ़ा</b>	गंभीर स्थिति जिस में तत्काल ध्यान देने की आवश्यकता है।	the situation that is dire and requires urgent and undivided attention to resolve it
36	<b>To play truant</b>	स्पष्टीकरण के बिना स्कूल या काम से अनुपस्थित रहना	to stay away from school or work without leave or explanation
37	<b>To play fast and loose</b>	बेईमान व गैरजिम्मेदाराना व्यवहार करना	to behave in a clever, dishonest and irresponsible way
38	<b>To play the gallery</b>	लोकप्रिय कार्य को करना जो सही हो भी सकता है या नहीं भी	to do things that one thinks will be popular among many people instead of doing what one thinks is right
39	<b>Play ducks and drakes</b>	लापरवाही से किसी के धन का दुरुपयोग करना	to carelessly misuse one's wealth

SN	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
40	<b>Play your cards right</b>	सही कदम उठाना	to behave in a way that gives you an advantage
41	<b>To play second fiddle</b>	दोयम दर्जा पाना	to play a secondary or minor role with regards to someone else
42	<b>Throw down the gauntlet</b>	चुनौती देना	to challenge someone
43	<b>Pick up the gauntlet</b>	चुनौती स्वीकार करना	to accept or respond to a challenge
44	<b>Put one's foot down</b>	दृढ़ तरीके से अपनी बात/कार्य पर कायम रहना	to assert firmly
45	<b>Damp Squib<sub>(N)</sub></b> ↓       ↓ <b>wet     small</b> <b>firework</b>	प्रभावहीन	something that is disappointing because it is not as exciting or effective as expected

## VOCABULARIES, ONE WORD SUBSTITUTION AND IDIOMS – 8

SN	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
1	<b>Confide<sub>(V)</sub></b>	राज बताना	to tell (something that is secret or private) to someone you trust
2	<b>Confidant<sub>(N)</sub></b>	विश्वासपात्र (पुरुष)	a trusted friend you can talk to about personal and private things
3	<b>Confidante<sub>(N)</sub></b>	विश्वासपात्र, हमराज महिला	a woman who is a trusted friend
4	<b>Fidelity<sub>(N)</sub></b>	निष्ठा, वफादारी	the quality or state of being faithful or loyal, loyalty.
5	<b>Fiddle<sub>(N)</sub></b>	जालसाजी	a dishonest way of getting money
	<b>Fiddle<sub>(V)</sub></b>	जालसाजी करना	to change the details or facts of something (accounts etc in order to get money dishonestly)

SN	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
6	<b>Fideism</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	आस्थावाद	reliance on faith rather than reason in pursuit of religious truth
7	<b>Fideist</b>	आस्थावादी	one who is a follower of fideism
8	<b>Fiduciary</b> <sub>(ADJ)</sub>	विश्वास संबंधी	relating to or involving trust
9	<b>Confident</b> <sub>(ADJ)</sub>	विश्वासपूर्ण	full of conviction or faith
10	<b>Bonafide</b> <sub>(ADJ)</sub>	प्रामाणिक, वास्तविक	real or genuine
11	<b>Infidel</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	अनीश्वरवादी, जो किसी खास धर्म में विश्वास न रखता हो	a person who does not believe in a certain religion
12	<b>Fidget</b> <sub>(V)</sub>	एक पैर से दूसरे पैर पर व्यग्र तरीके से हिलना।	to move in a restless or nervous way
13	<b>Confidential</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	गोपनीय	secret or private
14	<b>Malodorous</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	बदबूदार	having a bad smell, foul-smelling
15	<b>Malevolent</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	बुरा चाहने वाला	having or showing a desire to cause harm to another person, misanthrope
16	<b>Benevolent</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	दयालु, भला चाहने वाला	kind and generous, altruist, philanthrope, benignant, benign
17	<b>Maladroit</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	अनाड़ी	very awkward, not skillful, clumsy
18	<b>Malediction</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	शाप	the utterance of a curse against someone or something, malison
19	<b>Benediction</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	आशीर्वाद	a prayer that asks for God's blessing, benison
20	<b>Benign</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	जो घातक न हो, दयालु	not causing harm or damage, kind
21	<b>Benison</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	आशीर्वाद, शुभकामना	blessing
22	<b>Benignant</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	दयालु	kind and benevolent

SN	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
23	<b>Indignant</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	क्रोधी, गुस्से में	very angry for something that you feel was unjust
24	<b>Beneficiary</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	लाभार्थी	a person who benefits or will benefit from something
25	<b>Benefactor</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	धन आदि से सहायता करने वाले	someone who helps another person, group, etc., by giving money
26	<b>Benefactress</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	धन आदि से सहायता करने वाली महिला	a woman who helps another person, group, etc., by giving money
27	<b>Malefactor</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	गलत प्रवृत्ति वाला व्यक्ति	a person whose behaviour is wrong or evil
28	<b>Nota bene</b>	ध्यान दीजिये	used to call attention to something important
29	<b>Malaise</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	अस्वस्थता	a feeling of not being healthy or happy, illness
30	<b>Malady</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	बीमारी	a disease or illness
31	<b>Melody</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	धुन, स्वर की मधुरता	a song or tune
32	<b>Maleficence</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	हानिकारक होने की क्षमता	the quality or state of being harmful
33	<b>Malfeasance</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	किसी सरकारी कर्मचारी के व्यभिचार	illegal or dishonest activity especially by a public official or a corporation
34	<b>Malice</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	ईर्ष्या, दुर्भावना	a desire to cause harm to another person
35	<b>Malcontent</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	असंतुष्ट	dissatisfied
36	<b>Carrot and stick policy</b>	ईनाम व सजा के प्रावधान	offer of reward and threat of punishment policy
37	<b>Come in handy</b>	जरूरत पड़ने पर उपयोगी साबित होने वाले	to turn out to be useful when needed
38	<b>Dig the grave</b>	विनाश या पतन का कारण बनना	do something stupid that will seriously harm or ruin someone

SN	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
39	<b>Die in harness</b>	कार्य करते वक़्त मृत्यु होना	to expire while working
40	<b>Take with a grain of salt</b>	यह समझ ले की पूरी तरह से सच नहीं है	to understand that something is not completely true or right
41	<b>Give up the ghost</b>	एक व्यक्ति का मरना जाना	to die, to kick the bucket
42	<b>On the other side of the world</b>	मृत्यु के बाद	after death
43	<b>Six feet under</b>	मृत और दफनाया जा चुका	dead and buried
44	<b>Dutch act</b>	आत्महत्या करने की क्रिया	the act of committing suicide
45	<b>Dutch treat/ go dutch</b>	बिल को आपस में मिल कर चुकाना	share the bills

## VOCABULARIES, ONE WORD SUBSTITUTION AND IDIOMS – 9

SN	Word	Meaning in English	Meaning in Hindi
1	<b>Supersede</b> <sub>(v)</sub>	to repeal and take its take	निरस्त करके उसका स्थान लेना
2	<b>Supercilious</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	having or showing proud and unpleasant attitude haughty, arrogant, on high horse	घमंडी
3	<b>Anthropoid</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	One of the higher primates	वन-मानुष, चिम्पेंजी, बंदर
4	<b>Anthropology</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	the science of human beings	मानव-शास्त्र
5	<b>Ambidextrous</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	One who can use both hands with equal ease	जो दोनों हाथों से कार्य करने में समान रूप से सक्षम हो।
6	<b>Ambience</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	a feeling or mood associated with a particular place, person, or thing, atmosphere	माहौल, वातावरण

SN	Word	Meaning in English	Meaning in Hindi
7	<b>Ambiguous</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	having more than one possible meaning	अनेकार्थी, अस्पष्ट
8	<b>Ambivalent</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	having or showing very different feelings (such as love and hate) about someone or something at the same time	एक ही समय में किसी के बारे में बहुत अलग-अलग भावनाएँ होना
9	<b>Equidistant</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	equally distant	समान दूरी पर
10	<b>Equanimity</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	calm emotions when dealing with problems or pressure	धैर्य
11	<b>Equilibrium</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	a state of balance between opposing forces or actions	संतुलन
12	<b>Equate</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	to say or think that (two things) are equal or the same	बराबर मानना
13	<b>Equipoise</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	a state of equilibrium	संतुलन
14	<b>Equivocal</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	not easily understood or explained	अस्पष्टार्थ, गोलमोल
15	<b>Univocal</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	having one meaning only	एकार्थक, जिनका एक अर्थ निकलता हो
16	<b>Unique</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	one of its kind, unusual	अद्वितीय
17	<b>Fable</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	a moral story with animal characters	नैतिक कहानी जिसमें जानवर पात्र हो
18	<b>Parable</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	a short story that teaches a moral or spiritual lesson	वह कहानी जो नैतिक सबक सिखाता हो
19	<b>Rhetoric</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	language that is intended to influence people and that may not be honest or reasonable	भाषण जो लोगों का प्रभावित करे पर जो जरूरी नहीं कि तार्किक हो या ईमानदार इरादा रखता हो।
20	<b>Harangue</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	a forceful or angry speech	उग्र भाषण
21	<b>Apogee</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	the highest point of something acme, pinnacle, zenith, summit	पराकाष्ठा, चरम
22	<b>Amble</b> <sub>(V)</sub>	to walk slowly in a free and relaxed way, stroll	टहलना
23	<b>Somnambulist</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	one who walks in sleep	नींद में चलने वाला

SL	Word	Meaning in English	Meaning in Hindi
24	<b>Insomnia</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	difficulty in sleeping	अनिद्रा रोग
25	<b>Forty Winks</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	a short sleep, nap, catnap	झपकी
26	<b>Ambulant</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	able to walk about, not confined to bed	चलने-फिरने की अवस्था में
27	<b>Repudiate</b> <sub>(v)</sub>	to refuse to accept something as true	खंडन करना
28	<b>Indelible</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	impossible to remove or forget	जिसे हटाना या भूलना असंभव हो
29	<b>Amorous</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	having or showing strong feelings of sexual attraction or love	प्रेम संबंधित या कामुकता संबंधित
30	<b>Epitaph</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	something written or said in the memory of a dead person on his tomb	कब्र पर खुदे शब्द
31	<b>Swan song</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	the last performance or piece of work by an actor, athlete, writer, etc.	अंतिम कृति
32	<b>Plagiarism</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	an act of copying the ideas or words of another person without giving credit to that person	साहित्यिक चोरी
33	<b>Halcyon days</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	a very happy or successful period in the past	भूतकाल का एक सुखद या सफल अवधि
34	<b>Heart and soul</b> <sub>(Adv)</sub>	with a lot of energy and enthusiasm	पूरी ऊर्जा और जोश के साथ
35	<b>Hold somebody to ransom</b>	to force someone to do something against his will	किसी के मर्जी के बिना उससे कोई कार्य कराना
36	<b>Ill at ease</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	not feeling easy, uncomfortable	बेचैन, परेशान
37	<b>Fish out of water</b>	being uncomfortable and restless	बेचैन
38	<b>In a fix</b>	In a difficult or embarrassing situation	कठिन या दुविधापूर्ण स्थिति में होना
39	<b>Cheek by jowl</b> <sub>(Adv)</sub>	close together; intimately linked	आस पास; साथ-साथ
40	<b>Draconian law</b>	Very strict law	बहुत सख्त कानून



SN	Word	Meaning in English	Meaning in Hindi
41	<b>Whoop it up</b>	to enjoy yourself in a noisy and excited way	शोर मचाकर उत्साहपूर्ण तरीके से आनंदित होना
42	<b>Reap the whirlwind</b>	to suffer now because of mistakes that were made in the past	अतीत में की गई गलतियों का खामियाजा अब भुगतना
43	<b>Weather the storm</b>	to deal with a difficult situation without being harmed or damaged too much	बिना किसी नुकसान के कठिन परिस्थितियों से उबरना
44	<b>Whistle in the dark</b>	pretend to be unafraid	ऐसे दिखाना जैसे कोई डर नहीं लग रहा
45	<b>Hit the sack</b>	to go to bed	सोने जाना

## VOCABULARIES, ONE WORD SUBSTITUTION AND IDIOMS – 10

SN	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
1	<b>Innate</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	जन्म से	from birth
2	<b>Prenatal</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	जन्म पूर्व	before birth
3	<b>Postnatal</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	जन्म पश्चात	after birth
4	<b>Natality</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	जन्म दर	birth rate
5	<b>Nascent</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	आरंभिक	has just come into existence
6	<b>Renaissance</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	पूनः जन्म	rebirth, new growth of activity or interest
7	<b>Native</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	मूल	relating to the country or place of birth
8	<b>Aborigine</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	मूल निवासी	original inhabitant
9	<b>Nativism</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	मूल निवासियों के संरक्षण की नीति	the policy of protecting the interest of native citizens
10	<b>Extinct</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	विलुप्त	no longer existing
11	<b>Extant</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	जीवित / विलुप्त नहीं	still existing
12	<b>Solitude</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	एकाकीपन	the state of being alone
13	<b>Soliloquy</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	स्ववाद	speaking one's thoughts aloud to oneself

SN	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
14	<b>Desolate</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	अकेला व उदास	lonely and sad
15	<b>Soloist</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	एक वादक या गायक जो अकेला स्टेज पर आए	a musician who performs alone
16	<b>Isolate</b> <sub>(v)</sub>	अलग-थलग करना	to put someone or something separate from other people or things
17	<b>Solitary</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	अकेला	done alone without others
18	<b>Eloquent</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	वाक्पटु	effective in speaking and expressing views, articulate, orator, one who has gift of the gab
19	<b>Loquacious</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	बातूनी, वाचाल	talkative, garrulous, gibberish a man of many words
20	<b>Circumlocution</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	घूमा-फिरा के की गई बात	round-about way of speaking, beating about the bush.
21	<b>Grandiloquence</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	शब्दाडंबर	boastful speech or writing
22	<b>Magniloquence</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	शब्दाम्बर	use of high-flown language
23	<b>Colloquial</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	साधारण बोलचाल संबंधित	used in or suitable for speech and not formal writing
24	<b>Interlocution</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	वार्तालाप	conversation between two
25	<b>ventriloquism</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	अपने होठों को हिलाए बिना बोलने की कला	the art of speaking without moving your lips and of making it look as if your voice is coming from a puppet or another person
26	<b>Munificent</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	उदारतापूर्ण, दिलदार	very generous, benefactor
27	<b>Magnanimous</b> <sub>(adj)</sub>	दयालु व दिलदार	very kind and generous
28	<b>demagogue</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	बड़े-बड़े वादे करने वाला नेता	a political leader who tries to get support by making false claims and promises and using arguments based on emotion rather than reason

SN	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
29	<b>Ins and outs<sub>(N)</sub></b>	पूरा विवरण	complete detail
30	<b>Body and soul<sub>(Adv)</sub></b>	पूरी तरह से, पूरी ऊर्जा और उत्साह के साथ	with complete faith, with all your energy and enthusiasm, whole-heartedly
31	<b>By fits and starts</b>	अनियमित रूप से	at irregular intervals
32	<b>Lick the dust</b>	पराजित होना	to be defeated
33	<b>In the blues</b>	उदास, अवसाद में	depressed
34	<b>In doldrums</b>	अवसाद में	depressed
35	<b>In the red</b>	कर्ज में	in debt
36	<b>In the limelight</b>	आकर्षण के केंद्र में	at the centre of attention
37	<b>To steal the march</b>	प्रतिद्वंदी से बेहतर स्थिति में होना	gain an advantage over an opponent
38	<b>In the family way<sub>(adv)</sub></b>	गर्भवती	pregnant
39	<b>Run in one's family/blood</b>	एक वंशानुगत विशेषता	to be a hereditary trait
40	<b>In cold blood</b>	बेहमी तथा बिना किसी पछतावे के, क्रूरतापूर्वक	ruthlessly and without feeling any remorse
41	<b>In a jiffy</b>	पलक झपकते ही, तुरंत	immediately, very quickly, in two shakes
42	<b>Jog someone's memory</b>	कुछ याद दिलाने में मदद करना	to cause or help someone to remember something
43	<b>Piece of cake</b>	बहुत आसान कार्य	something easily done
44	<b>One track mind</b>	जिसकी दिलचस्पी सिर्फ एक ही विषय या चीज में हो	a person with interest in just one subject or thought
45	<b>A fair-weather friend</b>	सिर्फ अच्छे समय का दोस्त जो बुरे समय पर साथ छोड़ देगा	a friend who will leave at the time of difficulty

# VOCABULARIES, ONE WORD SUBSTITUTION AND IDIOMS – 11

SN	Word	Meaning in English	Meaning in Hindi
1	<b>Predestined</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	established or prearranged beforehand	पूर्वनिश्चित
2	<b>Presumption</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	a belief that something is true even though it has not been proved	उपधारणा, संभावित
3	<b>Prescient</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	having foreknowledge of events	भविष्यदर्शी, अग्रजान, भविष्य-ज्ञान
4	<b>Compliant</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	ready and willing to do as told	आज्ञाकारी
5	<b>Abase</b> <sub>(V)</sub>	behave in a way that belittles or degrades (someone)	अपमानित करना
6	<b>Belittle</b> <sub>(V)</sub>	to describe (someone or something) as little or unimportant	महत्व घटाना, अनादर करना
7	<b>Degrade</b> <sub>(V)</sub>	to treat (someone or something) poorly and without respect	अपमान करना, नीचा दिखाना
8	<b>Crusade</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	a fight for something that you believe is just or good.	धर्मयुद्ध
9	<b>Outrageous</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	very bad or wrong in a way that causes anger	अपमानजनक, घृणित
10	<b>Bewitch</b> <sub>(V)</sub>	to use magic to make someone do, think, or say something, mesmerize, attract, enamour, captivate, enchant, spellbind, enthrall	मोहित करना, लुभाना
11	<b>Philistine</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	a person who is hostile or indifferent to culture and art	संकुचित विचारवाला/ जिसे संस्कृति से कोई मतलब ना हो
12	<b>Connoisseur</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	an expert in a particular art	कला का पारखी
13	<b>Dabbler</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	one who is not deeply engaged in an art but has some interest in it	शौकीन (किसी कला का) पर दक्ष नहीं
14	<b>Dilettante</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	one who is not deeply engaged in an art but has some interest in it	शौकीन, कलाप्रेमी (पर दक्ष नहीं)
15	<b>Narcissist</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	one who admires oneself	खुद को पसंद करने वाला
16	<b>Gigantic</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	extremely large, humongous, huge, enormous, mammoth, behemoth, elephantine, colossal	भीमकाय, बहुत बड़ा
17	<b>Crescendo</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	a gradual increase in the loudness of a sound or section of music	उत्तरोत्तर उच्च होता स्वर

SN	Word	Meaning in English	Meaning in Hindi
18	<b>Herculean</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	requiring great strength or effort	जिसको करने के लिए काफी क्षमता की जरूरत है।
19	<b>Myth</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	an idea or story that is believed by many people but that is not true	पौराणिक कथा
20	<b>Myopic</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	can't see objects that are far away; one who is not farsighted	अदूरदर्शी
21	<b>Esoteric</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	hard to understand as it is meant for people with special knowledge or interest, abstruse, incomprehensible	गुप्त, गूढ़
22	<b>Hyperbole</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	language that describes something as better or worse than it really is	अतिशयोक्ति, किसी बात को बढ़ा-चढ़ा कर कहना
23	<b>Incorrigible</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	not able to be corrected or changed	असंशोधनीय, जो सुधारा ना जा सकता
24	<b>Infallible</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	not capable of being wrong or making mistakes	कभी गलती न करने वाला
25	<b>Fiendish</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	very evil or cruel	क्रूर
26	<b>Scurrilous</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	Unfair and false that is likely to damage someone's reputation, derogatory, demeaning	गंदा, अभद्र
27	<b>Ribald</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	referring to sex in a rude but humorous way	अश्लीलभाषी
28	<b>Burn your boat</b>	to finish the chance of return	वापसी के रास्ते बंद कर देना
29	<b>In the same boat</b>	in the same situation	किसी विशेष अनुभव या परिस्थिति को किसी और के साथ साझा करना
30	<b>The ball is in your/one's court</b>	It is now your/ one's turn	अब तुम्हारी बारी है
31	<b>Keep someone on a tight leash</b>	to restrain, to control	सख्त नियंत्रण बनाए रखना, लगाम लगाना
32	<b>Put the cart before the horse</b>	to do things in the wrong order or sequence	किसी कार्य का गलत क्रम में करना

SN	Word	Meaning in English	Meaning in Hindi
33	<b>A dark horse</b>	An unexpected winner	अप्रत्याशित रूप से सफल प्रतियोगी
34	<b>A trojan horse</b>	someone or something intended to defeat from within usually by deceptive means, one who seems harmless but proves to be very harmful later	जिसका प्रयोग धोखा देने के लिए हो, जो हानिकारक प्रतीत ना हो परन्तु बाद में अत्यन्त घातक सिद्ध हो
35	<b>A stalking horse</b>	A person or thing that is used to conceal someone's real intentions	व्यक्ति अथवा वस्तु जो किसी के असली इरादे को छिपाने के लिए इस्तेमाल हो
36	<b>Straight from the horse's mouth</b>	from a dependable source	एक भरोसेमंद या विश्वसनीय स्रोत से
37	<b>Get on one's high horse</b>	having an attitude of showing oneself superior, to be arrogant or supercilious	खुद को श्रेष्ठ समझना
38	<b>Hold one's horse</b>	wait a moment or be patient (often because you are moving too quickly or thoughtlessly)	एक क्षण के लिए रुकना या धैर्य रखना
39	<b>Horse trading</b>	Hard and shrewd bargaining especially in politics	जबरदस्त सौदेबाजी (खास कर राजनीति में)
40	<b>Look a gift horse in the mouth</b>	To criticize a gift	उपहार में खामियाँ निकालना
41	<b>Till the cow comes home</b>	for a very long time	एक बहुत लंबे समय के लिए
42	<b>A sacred cow</b>	something that people do not like to question; a taboo subject	जो वर्जित विषय है और जिस पर सवाल करना सामान्यतः पसंद नहीं किया जाता
43	<b>A cash cow</b>	a business or investment that generates a large or consistent profit.	एक ऐसा व्यवसाय/ निवेश जिसमें लाभ सुनिश्चित है
44	<b>Come hell or high water</b>	used to say that something will definitely happen or be done even though other events or situations might make it difficult	चाहे कुछ भी हो जाए
45	<b>Paper over the cracks</b>	to hide problems	समस्याओं को छिपाना

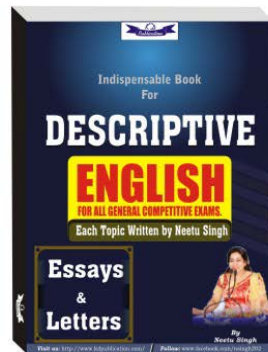
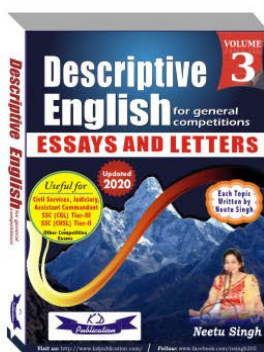
# VOCABULARIES, ONE WORD SUBSTITUTION AND IDIOMS – 12

SN	Word	Meaning in English	Meaning in Hindi
1	<b>Annuity</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	a fixed amount paid annually	सालाना भत्ता
2	<b>Biannual</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	twice a year	साल में दो बार
3	<b>Biennial</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	once in two years	दो साल में एक बार
4	<b>Superannuated</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	retired	सेवा निवृत्त
5	<b>Perpetual</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	continuous	लगातार
6	<b>Perennial</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	lasting for a long time	चिरस्थायी
7	<b>Avarice</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	greed	लालच
8	<b>Chagrin</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	a feeling of being disappointed or annoyed	निराशा या खीज
9	<b>Antecedent</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	an event that came before another	ऐसी घटना जो किसी अन्य घटना के पहले हुआ हो
10	<b>Precedent</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	a similar action or event that happened at an earlier time	पूर्ववर्ती
11	<b>Vandal</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	a person who deliberately destroys or damages property	सम्पत्ति को नुकसान पहुँचाने वाला
12	<b>Bellicose</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	feeling or displaying eagerness to fight, quarrelsome	लड़ाकू
13	<b>Belligerent</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	feeling or displaying eagerness to fight, querulous	युद्धरत, लड़ाकू
14	<b>Pacifist</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	a person who opposes war or warlike policies, calm, composed, peace-loving	शांति दूत, अमनपसंद
15	<b>Rebellion</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	open fighting against authority (as one's own government)	विद्रोह, बगावत
16	<b>Antenuptial</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	relating to events before a marriage	विवाहपूर्व
17	<b>Antedate</b> <sub>(V)</sub>	to go or come before in time	समय से पूर्व घटित होना
18	<b>Neonatal</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	of, relating to, a new born baby	नवजात शिशु संबंधी

SN	Word	Meaning in English	Meaning in Hindi
19	<b>Neocracy</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	government by the new or inexperienced	नये व अनुभवहीन के द्वारा शासन
20	<b>Neology</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	Coining of a new word or phrase	नये शब्द बनाने की क्रिया
21	<b>Neologism</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	a new word or expression	नवनिर्मित शब्द
22	<b>Neomorph</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	a structure that is not derived from a similar structure in an ancestor	नवरूप
23	<b>Neophyte</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	a person who has just started learning or doing something, green horn, tyro, novice, callow	नौसिखिया
24	<b>Neogamist</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	A person recently married	नवविवाहित
25	<b>Epicure</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	a person who appreciates fine food and drink	स्वादलोलुप, अच्छा खाने-पीने का शौकीन
26	<b>Philanderer</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	a man who has sexual relations with many women, casanova	दिलफेंक, व्यभिचारी
27	<b>Coquette</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	a woman who likes to win the attention or admiration of men but does not have serious feelings for them	अपने सौंदर्य से पुरुषों को मोहित करने वाली
28	<b>Vespers</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	an evening prayer service in some Christian churches	गिरजाघर में सायंकाल की प्रार्थना
29	<b>Matins</b> <sub>(V)</sub>	morning prayer	सुबह की प्रार्थना
30	<b>Energize</b> <sub>(V)</sub>	to give energy or excitement to (someone or something), invigorate, animate, vitalize, languard	उत्साहित करना, क्रियाशील करना, ऊर्जा भरना
31	<b>Enervate</b> <sub>(V)</sub>	to make (someone or something) very weak or tired, exhaust	शक्तिहीन करना
32	<b>Parvenu</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	someone from a low social position who has suddenly become rich or successful	कोई व्यक्ति जो अचानक सफल हुआ हो
33	<b>Red letter day</b>	a day of significance, an important day	महत्त्वपूर्ण दिन
34	<b>To paint the town red</b>	to celebrate	जश्न मनाना



SN	Word	Meaning in English	Meaning in Hindi
35	<b>Red tapism</b>	Too many government formalities	लाल फीताशाही
36	<b>Red carpet welcome</b>	Warm welcome	गर्मजोशी के साथ स्वागत
37	<b>Red herring</b>	something irrelevant that distracts you from something important	अप्रासंगिक जो आपको किसी महत्वपूर्ण चीज़ से ध्यान भटकाता है
38	<b>Foot the bill</b>	pay the bill	बिल का भुगतान करना
39	<b>Hornets' nest</b>	A situation full of difficulties and complications	परेशानी युक्त हालात
40	<b>Alarums and excursions</b>	Confused activity and uproar	उलझन भरी गतिविधियाँ व हो-हल्ला
41	<b>Alphabet soup</b>	Abundance of abbreviations or acronyms	संक्षिप्त शब्दों का अंबार
42	<b>Bring home the bacon</b>	to go out and earn a living or earn money for the family	बाहर जाकर परिवार के लिए रोजी-रोटी कमाना
43	<b>Foam in the mouth</b>	be extremely angry, furious, infuriated, enraged	अत्यंत क्रोधित होना
44	<b>Have the ball at your feet</b>	to be in the best position to do something; to be in control of	अच्छी स्थिति में होना; नियंत्रण होना
45	<b>Argus-eyed</b> (adj)	vigilant, watchful	तीक्ष्णदृष्टि, चौकस
46	<b>To gird up the loins</b>	to prepare oneself to face something	सामना करने के लिए खुद को तैयार करना



# VOCABULARIES, ONE WORD SUBSTITUTION AND IDIOMS – 13

SN	Word	Meaning in English	Meaning in Hindi
1	<b>Chronology</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	the order in which a series of events happened	घटनाओं के घटित होने का क्रम
2	<b>Chronic</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	(of a disease or a problem) that continues for a long time	दीर्घकालिक
3	<b>Chronicle</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	a written record of historical events in the order in which they happened	ऐतिहासिक घटनाओं का कालानुक्रमित लिखित ब्योरा
4	<b>Synchronous</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	of the same time	समकालीन
5	<b>Asynchronous</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	of different time	अलग-अलग समय का
6	<b>Chronometer</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	instrument that measures time	समय नापने का यंत्र
7	<b>Polyglot</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	one who knows many languages	बहुभाषिया
8	<b>Polygamy</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	practice of marrying many persons	बहुविवाह
9	<b>Polyandry</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	practice of keeping many husbands	बहुपति प्रथा
10	<b>Polygyny</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	practice of keeping many wives	बहुपत्नि प्रथा
11	<b>Polyarchy</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	ruled by many	कई के द्वारा शासन
12	<b>Polymorphic</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	occurring in several different forms	कई रूप में मौजूद
13	<b>Polydemic</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	occurring in several regions	कई स्थानों में पाए जाने वाला
14	<b>Linguist</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	a person who knows several foreign languages	बहुभाषिया
15	<b>Lingua franca</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	a shared language of communication used by speakers of different languages	भिन्न भाषाएँ बोलने वालों की सहभागी भाषा
16	<b>Bilingual</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	of two languages	दो भाषिया

SN	Word	Meaning in English	Meaning in Hindi
17	<b>Disparage</b> <sub>(v)</sub>	to talk about something/ someone in a critical way, deprecate , belittle, denigrate, lambast, traduce, deplore	निंदा करना
18	<b>Verbatim</b> <sub>(Adv)</sub>	word for word, exact repetition of words	शब्दशः
19	<b>Temerity</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	extremely confident behaviour that shows lack of respect and is considered rude, audacity, boldness, brazenness	घृष्टता
20	<b>Rueful</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	expressing sadness or regret, regretful	उदास, पश्चातापी
21	<b>Amicus curiae</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	one who assists the court	न्यायालय मित्र
22	<b>Amity</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	friendship	दोस्ती
23	<b>Amiable</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	friendly	दोस्ताना
24	<b>Amicable</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	co-operative	सहयोगपूर्ण
25	<b>Amicide</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	killing of a friend	दोस्त की हत्या
26	<b>Inimical</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	harmful, hostile	नुक्सानदेह, दुश्मन के जैसा
27	<b>Impudence</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	rudeness, lack of respect for others, insolence, impertinence	अशिष्टता
28	<b>Vagrant</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	a person who has no work and no job and who ask people for money	बेघर और बिना काम का बेसहारा व्यक्ति जो पैसे माँग कर गुजारा करता है।
29	<b>At sixes and sevens</b>	in a state of total confusion	सम्पूर्ण अराजकता
30	<b>At the eleventh hour</b>	at the last moment	आखिरी क्षण में
31	<b>Leap in the dark</b>	something you do without being certain what will happen as a result	बिना नतीजे के बारे में सोचे कुछ करना
32	<b>All in one</b>	all together or combined	एक में सब कुछ
33	<b>Back to square one</b>	back to where one started, back to the drawing board	फिर से शुरुआती अवस्था में

SN	Word	Meaning in English	Meaning in Hindi
34	<b>Bat a thousand</b>	to be very successful, triumphant, victorious	बहुत कामयाब होना
35	<b>By the dozens</b>	in large numbers, myriad	भारी संख्या में
36	<b>Cast the first stone</b>	to be the first one to blame	इल्जाम लगाने में सर्वप्रथम होना
37	<b>Catch -22</b>	a difficult situation or mutually conflicting conditions, between the devil and the deep blue sea	मुश्किल हालात, आगे कुआँ पीछे खाई
38	<b>Kick one's heels</b>	pass time idly, let the grass grow under the feet	बेकार बैठ कर समय बर्बाद करना
39	<b>Weal and woe</b>	in the times of both joy and sorrow, through thick and thin	सुख और दुख दोनों में
40	<b>Day in, day out</b>	every day, without any change	प्रतिदिन (बिना किसी परिवर्तन के)
41	<b>Fifth wheel</b>	unnecessary person	जिसकी जरूरत नहीं
42	<b>Over the eight</b>	highly drunk, intoxicated, inebriated	बहुत नशे में
43	<b>In dribs and drabs</b>	in small amount that come over a period of time	बहुत थोड़ा-थोड़ा और लंबे अंतराल में
44	<b>With bated breath</b>	eagerly or anxiously	उत्सुकता व चिंता के साथ
45	<b>Cloven hoof</b>	a symbol or indication of evil	बुराई का प्रतीक

## VOCABULARIES, ONE WORD SUBSTITUTION AND IDIOMS – 14

SN	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
1	<b>Seemly</b> (Adj)	खूबसूरत	good-looking, handsome
2	<b>Sightly</b> (Adj)	आकर्षक	attractive
3	<b>Goodly</b> (Adj)	बड़ा अच्छा, आकर्षक	pleasantly attractive
4	<b>Comely</b> (Adj)	सुंदर, सुदर्शन	pretty or attractive
5	<b>Homely</b> (Adj)	अनाकर्षक, साधारण	Plain, simple, unattractive
6	<b>Glutton</b> (N)	पेटू	a person who eats too much, voracious eater
7	<b>Gourmand</b> (N)	पेटू	a person who eats too much
8	<b>Gourmet</b> (N)	पाक कला का पारखी	A food connoisseur

SN	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
9	<b>Gastronomy</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	पाक कला	the art of preparing food, culinary skills
10	<b>Vainglory</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	दिखावा	empty pomp or show
11	<b>Vainity</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	घमंड, गुमान	inflated pride in oneself, arrogance, conceitedness, haughtiness
12	<b>Fortitude</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	दृढ़ता, धैर्य	strength of mind that lets a person meet danger, pain, or hardship with courage
13	<b>Exodus</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	निर्गमन, सामूहिक प्रस्थान	a mass departure
14	<b>Migrant</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	प्रवासी	a person who goes from one place to another especially to find work
15	<b>Emigrant</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	उत्प्रवासी	a person who leaves one country or region to live in another
16	<b>Immigrant</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	टाप्रवासी	a person who comes to a country to take up permanent residence
17	<b>Itinerant</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	अमणकारी	traveling from place to place, itchy feet
18	<b>Itinerary</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	अमण संबंधी सूची	schedule of a tour
19	<b>Dumbfounded</b> <sub>(V)</sub>	हक्का-बक्का रह जाना	to be speechless with surprise, flabbergast
20	<b>Aghast</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	भौचक्का	struck with terror, surprise, or horror, shocked
21	<b>Beeline</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	सीधी रेखा	a straight direct course
22	<b>Pedantic</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	ज्ञान का बखान करने वाला	one who shows off his knowledge, blue stocking (used for women only)
23	<b>Sojourn</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	डेरा, विराम	a temporary stay
24	<b>Cut both ways</b>	किसी मुद्दे को समान रूप से प्रभावित करना	to affect both sides of an issue equally
25	<b>Dime a dozen</b>	कौड़ियों के भाव	abundant, cheap and common
26	<b>In two shakes</b>	तुरंत	very quickly

SN	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
27	<b>It takes two to tango</b>	ताली दोनों हाथों से बजती है	certain actions or activities cannot be performed alone, it takes two to make a quarrel
28	<b>To kill two birds with one stone</b>	एक पंथ, दो काज, एक तीर से दो शिकार	to achieve two things by performing a single action
29	<b>In seventh heaven</b>	बहुत खुश	very happy, ecstatic, euphoric, gleeful, joyous, blissful
30	<b>On cloud nine</b>	बहुत खुश	very happy
31	<b>Nine-day wonder</b>	चार दिन की चाँदनी	something or someone that creates a short-lived sensation and happiness
32	<b>Play one's ace</b>	अपना सर्वश्रेष्ठ संसाधन का प्रयोग करना	use one's best resource
33	<b>Hear it on the grapevine</b>	सुनी-सुनाई खबर पाना	to hear or learn of something through an informal means of communication, especially gossip
34	<b>An arrow in the quiver</b>	कई उपलब्ध विकल्पों में से एक	One of several options or alternatives available
35	<b>A stitch in time saves nine</b>	सही समय पर किया गया कार्य बाद की समस्याओं से बचा लेता है	A saying that means it is better to fix a problem when it is small than to wait and let it become a bigger problem
36	<b>Three R'S</b>	आधारभूत शिक्षा	the fundamentals taught in elementary school
37	<b>One in a million</b>	लाखों में एक	a person or thing that is very unusual, special, or admired
38	<b>Not one iota</b>	थोड़ा सा भी नहीं	not even tiny bit, not at all
39	<b>One two many</b>	कई पेग	too many alcoholic drinks
40	<b>Play second fiddle</b>	दोयम दर्जा प्राप्त करना	to be in a subordinate position to someone
41	<b>Two left feet</b>	जो लड़खड़ा कर चले या नृत्य में बेकार हो	used to describe a person who dances badly or walks clumsily
42	<b>Two peas in a pod</b>	एक जैसा होना	used to say that two people or things that are very similar to each other

SN	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
43	<b>Like a shag on a rock</b>	अलग-थलग पड़ना	in an isolated or exposed position
44	<b>The ayes have it</b>	"yes" वाले जीत जाते हैं	the "yes" votes win
45	<b>All over hell's half acre</b>	हर जगह	everywhere, spread out across a great distance or area

## VOCABULARIES, ONE WORD SUBSTITUTION AND IDIOMS – 15

SN	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
1	<b>Flimsy<sub>(A)</sub></b>	आसानी से टूटने वाला, कमजोर, भरोसा न करने लायक	easily broken, not strong, not reliable
2	<b>Skyrocket<sub>(V)</sub></b>	बहुत तेजी से बढ़ना	to increase rapidly
3	<b>Prejudice<sub>(N)</sub></b>	किसी व्यक्ति या वस्तु के प्रति प्रबल नापसंदगी या अविश्वास	a strong unreasonable feeling of not liking someone or something
4	<b>Laud<sub>(V)</sub></b>	तारीफ करना	to praise, appreciate, applaud, extol
5	<b>Admonish<sub>(V)</sub></b>	डॉटना	to chide, scold, reprimand, rebuke, chastise, castigate lambast, upbraid
6	<b>Pompous<sub>(A)</sub></b>	तड़क-भड़क वाला	showy, flashy, garish, gaudy
7	<b>Flamboyant<sub>(A)</sub></b>	चटकीला, चमकदार	bright and easily noticeable, ostentatious
8	<b>Autopsy<sub>(N)</sub></b>	शव-परीक्षण	post-mortem, necropsy
9	<b>Biopsy<sub>(N)</sub></b>	जीवित कोशिका की जाँच	examination of living cells
10	<b>Facsimile<sub>(N)</sub></b>	चित्र इत्यादि की हू-ब-हू प्रतिलिपि	an exact copy of a picture or piece of writing etc, replica
11	<b>Sporadic<sub>(A)</sub></b>	अनियमित	not happening regularly, by fits and starts, intermittent, irregular
12	<b>Idiosyncrasy<sub>(N)</sub></b>	विचित्र व्यवहार	unusual behaviour of a person, weird behaviour
13	<b>Abysmal<sub>(A)</sub></b>	बहुत बुरा, घटिया	very bad, of poor quality

SN	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
14	<b>Abridge</b> <sub>(V)</sub>	छोटा या संक्षिप्त करना	to make something shorter
15	<b>Lacklustre</b> <sub>(A)</sub>	बुझा सा, चमकहीन, उबाऊ	not interesting or exciting, dull, tedious, drudgerous
16	<b>Epitome</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	आदर्श उदाहरण	a perfect example
17	<b>Jocular</b> <sub>(A)</sub>	मजाकिया	Humorous, amusing, funny, comic
18	<b>Impasse</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	गतिरोध	deadlock, a difficult situation in which no progress can be made due to disagreement, cul-de-sac, stalemate
19	<b>Zenith</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	शीर्ष बिंदु	highest point, acme, summit, peak, apogee, pinnacle, crest
20	<b>Nadir</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	अधोबिंदु, सबसे बुरा समय	lowest point, the worst moment of a situation
21	<b>Recluse</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	अकेला रहना पसंद करने वाला	one who is not sociable
22	<b>Gregarious</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	समाज या झुंड में रहना पसंद करने वाला	that likes to live in the company of others, sociable
23	<b>Nefarious</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	अपराधी, अधर्मी	criminal, immoral, wicked, evil, villianous
24	<b>Iniquitous</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	पक्षपातपूर्ण एवं अनैतिक	very unfair and morally wrong
25	<b>Ensconce</b> <sub>(V)</sub>	आरामदायक और सुरक्षित स्थान पर रहना/होना	settle (someone) in a comfortable and safe place
26	<b>Lugubrious</b> <sub>(A)</sub>	उदास दिखना या महसूस होना	looking or sounding sad, morose, gloomy, dejected
27	<b>Venerable</b> <sub>(A)</sub>	सम्माननीय, आदरणीय	Respected, revered, venerated, honorific
28	<b>Euphemism</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	कुछ कटु और अप्रिय शब्द के जगह इस्तेमाल विनम्र शब्द	a polite expression that you use instead of a more direct and offensive one
29	<b>Scuttle</b> <sub>(V)</sub>	छोटे कदमों से या काफी झुकते हुए तेज भागना	to run quickly with short steps or with the body close to the ground
30	<b>Letters After (one's) Name</b>	नाम के बाद प्रयुक्त अक्षर जो आपकी शिक्षा और सैन्य सम्मान दर्शाता है	a series of abbreviations indicating the various levels of higher education or honours received



SN	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
31	<b>Dead Letter</b>	जो कानून अब मान्य नहीं है जो पत्र अपने गंतव्य पर ना पहुँच पाया हो	a law which is null and void now an unclaimed or undelivered piece of mail
32	<b>Full of Beans</b>	जोश व उत्साह से भरा हुआ	lively, in high spirits or having a lot of energy, animated
33	<b>Get More Kicks Than Pence</b>	अच्छे व्यवहार या ईनाम से ज्यादा बेइज्जती एवं बुरा व्यवहार	more insult or harsh treatments than good treatment or rewards
34	<b>Take A Fancy To</b>	के प्रति आर्कषण या रुचि विकसित करना	become fond of
35	<b>Lame Excuse</b>	बेकार के या झूठे बहाने	false excuses
36	<b>Tall Talk<sub>(N)</sub></b>	डींगे	hyperbole, boastful talks
37	<b>Pep Talk<sub>(N)</sub></b>	उत्साह बढ़ाने वाला कथन या भाषण	a speech that is given to encourage people, motivational speech
38	<b>Heart-to-heart Talk</b>	दो दोस्तों के बीच दिल खोल के बात	frank talks between two close friends about their feelings
39	<b>Talk A Blue Streak</b>	लगातार और जल्दी-जल्दी बोलना	to talk quickly and without stopping
40	<b>Talk Through One's Hat</b>	मूर्खतापूर्ण तरीके से बात करना	to talk foolishly
41	<b>At the drop of the hat</b>	तुरंत, बिना झिझक के	immediately, without hesitating
42	<b>Hats off</b>	एक भाव-भंगिमा जिससे किसी को प्रशंसा या धन्यवाद का प्रदर्शन हो	a gesture to praise or thank someone
43	<b>Turn turtle</b>	पलट जाना (जैसे वाहन इत्यादि)	turn upside down
44	<b>Alpha and Omega</b>	शुरू और अंत	the beginning and the end
45	<b>All and Sundry</b>	सभी लोग, बिना किसी भेद-भाव के	everyone, without any distinction

# VOCABULARIES, ONE WORD SUBSTITUTION AND IDIOMS – 16

SN	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
1	<b>Agony</b> <sub>(n)</sub>	तीव्र पीड़ा, व्यथा	mental or physical suffering
2	<b>Distress</b> <sub>(n)</sub>	तीव्र पीड़ा, व्यथा	great pain or suffering
3	<b>Anguish</b> <sub>(n)</sub>	वेदना, मनोव्यथा	mental pain or suffering
4	<b>Facade</b> <sub>(n)</sub>	बड़ी इमारत के सामने से दिखाई देने वाली दीवार	the front wall of a large building that you see from the outside
		बाहरी दिखावा	outward show
5	<b>Knell</b> <sub>(n)</sub>	घंटी की आवाज जो किसी के मरने पर बजाई जाती है	the sound of a bell especially when rung solemnly for a death or funeral
6	<b>Epitome</b> <sub>(n)</sub>	आदर्श उदाहरण	a perfect example
7	<b>Dearth</b> <sub>(n)</sub>	कमी	a lack of something, scarcity, paucity
8	<b>Momentary</b> <sub>(a)</sub>	क्षणिक	lasting for a very short time, transient, ephemeral, evanescent, fleeting
	<b>Momentous</b>	महत्वपूर्ण	very important, historic
9	<b>Interment</b> <sub>(n)</sub>	मृत शरीर दफन करने की क्रिया	the burial of a dead body in a grave
10	<b>Internment</b> <sub>(n)</sub>	नजरबंदी	imprisonment, captivity
11	<b>Infuriate</b> <sub>(v)</sub>	किसी को गुस्सा दिलाना	to make someone very angry, enrage
12	<b>Mollify</b> <sub>(v)</sub>	गुस्सा शांत करना	to make someone feel less angry, pacify
13	<b>Vendetta</b> <sub>(n)</sub>	लम्बे समय से चलता हुआ गंभीर विवाद	a serious dispute which lasts for a long time, long-drawn feud
		अन्य देशों के संस्कृति से भी प्रभावित	influenced by the culture of other countries too.
14	<b>Cosmopolitan</b> <sub>(a)</sub>	जो दुनिया के हर देश में खुद को सुविधजनक महसूस कर सकता है	one who feels at home all over the world

SN	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
15	<b>Ubiquitous</b> <sub>(a)</sub>	सार्वभौमिक, बहुत आम	universal, very common
16	<b>Corpulent</b> <sub>(a)</sub>	मोटा	fat
17	<b>Rotund</b> <sub>(a)</sub>	गोल-मटोल	having a fat round body
18	<b>Decipher</b> <sub>(v)</sub>	पढ़ कर समझना जो स्पष्ट ना हो	to read and understand something that is not clear
19	<b>Intimate</b> <sub>(a)</sub>	घनिष्ठ, अंतरंग	having a very close relationship
20	<b>Intimidate</b> <sub>(v)</sub>	डराना, धमकाना	to frighten or threaten
21	<b>Gaudy</b> <sub>(a)</sub>	भड़कीला या चटकीला	very bright or decorated and therefore unpleasant, garish, flashy, tawdry dazzling, scintillating, gleaming, sparkling
22	<b>Immaculate</b> <sub>(a)</sub>	एकदम साफ-सुथरा	perfectly clean and tidy, spic and span
23	<b>Nonchalant</b> <sub>(a)</sub>	उदासीन	not feeling or showing interest or excitement about something
24	<b>Munificent</b> <sub>(a)</sub>	दिलदार, अत्यधिक उदार	extremely generous, magnanimous, benefactor
25	<b>Languid</b> <sub>(a)</sub>	कमज़ोर (रोग/ थकावट से)	weak from illness or fatigue
26	<b>Teeny</b> <sub>(a)</sub>	बहुत छोटा	tiny, miniscule, minute
27	<b>Opprobrium</b> <sub>(n)</sub>	आलोचना या किसी गलत कार्य से उत्पन्न सामाजिक अपमान	harsh criticism or public disgrace arising from shameful conduct, vilification, censure, condemnation
28	<b>Cantankerous</b> <sub>(a)</sub>	झगड़ालू, चिड़चिड़ा	bad tempered and complaining, quarrelsome, querulous, curmudgeon, grumpy, grouchy
29	<b>Denarian</b>	10 और 19 वर्ष के बीच का व्यक्ति	a person who is between 10 and 19 years old
30	<b>Vicenarian</b>	20 और 29 वर्ष के बीच का व्यक्ति	a person who is between 20 and 29 years old
31	<b>Tricenarian</b>	30 और 39 वर्ष के बीच का व्यक्ति	a person who is between 30 and 39 years old
32	<b>Quadrigenarian</b>	40 और 49 वर्ष के बीच का व्यक्ति	a person who is between 40 and 49 years old

SN	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
33	<b>Quinquagenarian</b>	50 और 59 वर्ष के बीच का व्यक्ति	a person who is between 50 and 59 years old
34	<b>Sexagenarian</b>	60 और 69 वर्ष के बीच का व्यक्ति	a person who is between 60 and 69 years old
35	<b>Septuagenarian</b>	70 और 79 वर्ष के बीच का व्यक्ति	a person who is between 70 and 79 years old
36	<b>Octagenarian</b>	80 और 89 वर्ष के बीच का व्यक्ति	a person who is between 80 and 89 years old
37	<b>Nonagenarian</b>	90 और 99 वर्ष के बीच का व्यक्ति	a person who is between 90 and 99 years old
38	<b>Centenarian</b>	100 और 109 वर्ष के बीच का व्यक्ति	a person who is between 100 and 109 years old
39	<b>Supercentarian</b>	110 वर्ष या अधिक	110 years or more
40	<b>Septuagenarian<sub>(n)</sub></b>	70 और 79 वर्ष के बीच का व्यक्ति	a person who is between 70 and 79 years old
41	<b>Preclude<sub>(v)</sub></b>	कुछ होने या करने से रोकना	prevent something from happening or prevent someone from doing something
42	<b>Prodigy<sub>(n)</sub></b>	विलक्षण प्रतिभासंपन्न बालक	a child who is unusually good at something
43	<b>Blow Hot And Cold</b>	दो अलग-अलग विचार के बीच बार-बार परिवर्तित होना	alternate between two moods
44	<b>Hook, Line And Sinker</b>	पूरी तरह से धोखा खाना	completely deceived
45	<b>Cast Aspersions</b>	किसी के बारे में कठोर टिप्पणी करना	to say harsh and critical things about someone
46	<b>Poetic Justice</b>	जब किसी के साथ कुछ बुरा हो या आपको लगे वह इसी के लायक था	a situation in which something bad happens and you feel that this is what he deserved
47	<b>Tip Of The Iceberg</b>	किसी बड़ी समस्या का छोटा सा भाग	only a small part of much larger problem
48	<b>Rank And File</b>	आम लोग	the ordinary members
49	<b>Eager Beaver</b>	मेहनती व्यक्ति जो अपने काम को लेकर बहुत उत्साहित हो	a person who works very hard and is very enthusiastic about his work

SN	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
50	<b>Eagle Eyes</b>	पैनी नज़र	a keen and close watch
51	<b>Bird-eye View</b>	ऊपर से डाली गयी सरसरी नज़र	a general view from above
52	<b>In A Heartbeat</b>	तुरंत	immediately, in two shakes, in no time
53	<b>To Pour Your Heart Out</b>	अपने भावनाओं को व्यक्त करना	to vent your feelings
54	<b>With A Heavy Heart</b>	दुःख से साथ	with sorrow
55	<b>To Follow Your Heart</b>	अपने भावनाओं के अनुसार व्यवहार करना	to act according to one's feelings
56	<b>To Wear Your Heart On Your Sleeves</b>	अपने दिल की बात जाहिर कर देना	to make one's feelings apparent

## VOCABULARIES, ONE WORD SUBSTITUTION AND IDIOMS – 17

SL	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
1	<b>Anarchy<sub>(N)</sub></b>	अराजकता	a situation in which there is no government or people do not obey rules and laws
2	<b>Hierarchy</b>	श्रेणीबद्ध, पदानुक्रम	system of levels from the lowest to the highest
3	<b>Matriarchy</b>	मातृसत्ता	a social system in which power and control are in the hands of mother
4	<b>Patriarchy</b>	पितृसत्ता	a social system in which power and control are in the hands of father
5	<b>Monarchy</b>	राजतंत्र	ruled by a king
6	<b>Oligarchy</b>	छोटे गुट के द्वारा शासन	ruled by a small group of people
7	<b>Synarchy</b>	संयुक्त राज	joint rule by two or more individuals or governments
8	<b>Xenocracy</b>	विदेशी या विदेशी सेना के द्वारा शासन	ruled by foreigners or foreign forces

9	<b>Thearchy</b>	ईश्वर के द्वारा शासन	ruled by gods
10	<b>Theocracy</b>	पादरीतंत्र	ruled by priests
11	<b>Adhocracy</b>	सख्त नौकरशाही के स्थान पर लचीला व अनौपचारिक प्रबंधन	a system of flexible and informal organization and management in place of rigid bureaucracy
12	<b>Androcracy</b>	पुरुषतंत्र	a social system ruled by men
13	<b>Gynaecocracy</b>	महिलातंत्र	a social system ruled by women
14	<b>Petticoat government</b>	महिलातंत्र	(a derogatory term) government by women whether in politics or domestic affairs
15	<i>Aristocrat- high class person</i> <b>Aristocracy</b>	कुलीनतंत्र	ruled by the highest social class
16	<i>Rule</i> <b>Autocracy</b> स्वयं / अकेले	एकतंत्र	ruled by one person who has complete power
17	<b>Barbarocracy</b>	क्रूरतंत्र	ruled by cruel people
18	<i>Barbaric - क्रूर/ बर्बर</i> <b>Plutocracy</b> Greek god of wealth	धनी लोगों के द्वारा शासन	ruled by rich people
19	<b>Bureaucracy</b> Bureaucrat - govt. offices	नौकरशाही	ruled by bureaucrats/ government servants
20	<b>Democracy</b> People	लोकतंत्र	ruled by people
21	<b>Gerontocracy</b> Old People	बुजुर्ग लोगों के द्वारा शासन	ruled by old people
22	<b>Kleptocracy</b> चोर	चोरो के द्वारा शासन	ruled by thieves
23	<b>Logocracy</b> शब्दों	शब्दों के द्वारा शासन	the rule of or government by words
24	<b>Mediocracy</b> Media गुस्साई भीड़	Mass media के द्वारा शासन	government by the media
25	<b>Mobocracy/ ochlocracy</b>	भीड़तंत्र	ruled by angry crowd
26	<b>Necrocracy</b> Dead bodies	मृत शासक का शासन	a government that still operates under the rule of a former dead leader
27	<b>Polycracy</b> Many	कई के द्वारा शासन	government by many rulers
28	<b>Psephocracy</b> Election	आम चुनाव के द्वारा चुने हुए प्रतिनिधि के द्वारा शासन	ruled by elected candidates

SL	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
29	<b>Snobocracy</b> Snobbish - नखरेबाज	नखरेबाजों के द्वारा शासन	ruled by snobbish people
30	<b>Stratocracy</b>	सेना के द्वारा शासन	ruled by military forces
31	<b>Pornocracy</b>	वेश्याओं के द्वारा शासन	ruled by prostitutes
32	<b>Pigmentocracy</b> जो त्वचा को रंग देता है	एक निश्चित त्वचा रंग के लोगों के द्वारा शासन	ruled by government of certain skin tone
33	<b>Ergatocracy</b>	मजदूरों के द्वारा शासन	ruled by the labourers
34	<b>Kratocracy/ Kraterocracy</b>	शक्तितंत्र	government by those who are strong enough to seize control through threat or forces
35	<b>Despotism</b>	तानाशाही	ruled by a dictator, dictatorship
36	<b>A bad egg</b>	बेइमान व बदतमीज व्यक्ति	a dishonest or ill-behaved
37	<b>A good egg</b>	दयालु और भरोसेमंद व्यक्ति	kind and reliable person
38	<b>Egg on</b>	उकसाना	to urge or encourage someone to do something that is foolish or dangerous, incite, instigate, goad, provoke
39	<b>To put all one's eggs in one basket</b>	सभी संसाधनों को एक ही व्यवसाय या प्लान में लगाना	to invest all resources in one business or plan
40	<b>Walk on egg shells</b>	अपने काम या शब्दों को लेकर सावधानी बरतना	be extremely cautious about one's words or actions
41	<b>A chicken and egg situation</b>	ऐसी हालात जिसमें ये तय करना मुश्किल है कौन पहले आया	a situation in which it is impossible to say which of the two things came first
42	<b>Egg on one's face</b>	मुख या झेंपा हुआ दिखना	look foolish or embarrassed
43	<b>Devil's advocate</b>	वो मत रखना जिससे आप खुद सहमत ना हो पर जो बाकी लोगों से अलग हो	to have an opinion which you may not agree to but which is very different to what other people have
44	<b>A closed book</b>	ऐसे व्यक्ति या वस्तु जिसे समझना मुश्किल हो	a person or thing that is difficult to understand
45	<b>An open book</b>	ऐसे व्यक्ति या वस्तु जिसे समझने आसान हो	a person or thing that is easy to learn about and understand

# VOCABULARIES, ONE WORD SUBSTITUTION AND IDIOMS – 18

SL	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
1	<b>Filicide</b> <sub>(N)</sub> <small>Own child हत्या</small>	अपने बच्चे की हत्या	killing of one's own child
2	<b>Foeticide</b> <sub>(N)</sub> <small>Foetus- Embryo</small>	भ्रूणहत्या	killing of a foetus/unborn baby
3	<b>Neonaticide</b> <sub>(N)</sub> <small>नया जन्म</small>	अभी-अभी जन्में बच्चे की हत्या	killing of a newly born baby
4	<b>Infanticide</b> <sub>(N)</sub> <small>शिशु</small>	शिशुहत्या	killing of an infant
5	<b>Matricide</b> <sub>(N)</sub> <small>माँ</small>	मातृहत्या	killing of one's own mother
6	<b>Patricide</b> <sub>(N)</sub> <small>पिता</small>	पितृहत्या	killing of one's own father
7	<b>Fratricide</b> <sub>(N)</sub> <small>भाई</small>	भातृहत्या	killing of one's own brother
8	<b>Sororicide</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	बहन की हत्या	killing of one's own sister
9	<b>Uxoricide</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	पत्नी की हत्या	killing of one's own wife
10	<b>Mariticide</b> <sub>(N)</sub> <small>Marital - विवाह</small>	पति की हत्या	killing of one's own husband
11	<b>Regicide</b> <sub>(N)</sub> <small>Regime - शासन</small>	राजा की हत्या	killing of the king
12	<b>Suicide</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	आत्महत्या	killing of oneself
13	<b>Genocide</b> <sub>(N)</sub> <small>Genes Homosapien - मानव</small>	पुरे नस्ल की हत्या	killing of all the people of a particular race
14	<b>Homicide</b> <sub>(N)</sub> <small>बुजुर्ग</small>	व्यक्ति की हत्या	killing of a person
15	<b>Geronticide/ Senicide</b> <sub>(N)</sub> <small>Senile- one who loses one's memory because of old age</small>	बूढ़े व्यक्ति की हत्या	killing of an old man
16	<b>Parricide</b> <sub>(N)</sub> <small>Parents</small>	माता-पिता की हत्या	killing of one's own parents
17	<b>Nepoticide</b> <sub>(N)</sub> <small>Nepotism - भाई-भतीजावाद</small>	भतीजे की हत्या	killing of one's own nephew
18	<b>Siblicide</b> <sub>(N)</sub> <small>Sibling- भाई-बहन female</small>	भाई अथवा बहन की हत्या	killing of one's own sister or brother
19	<b>Femicide or Gynaecide</b> <sub>(N)</sub> <small>Woman</small>	महिला की हत्या	killing of a woman
20	<b>Omnicide</b> <sub>(N)</sub> <small>सर्व</small>	सभी जीव/ सभी लोगों की हत्या	killing of all life or all human life
21	<b>Populicide</b> <sub>(N)</sub> <small>population</small>	लोगों की हत्या	killing of people, massacre
22	<b>Xenocide</b> <sub>(N)</sub> <small>विदेशी</small>	विदेशी की हत्या	killing of a foreigner
23	<b>Vaticide</b> <sub>(N)</sub> <small>Vatican city</small>	पोप/ पादरी की हत्या	killing of a prophet or pope
24	<b>Chronocide</b> <sub>(N)</sub> <small>Time</small>	समय की बर्बादी	wasting of time



SL	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
25	<b>Urbicide</b> <sub>(N)</sub> Urban - शहर	शहर की हत्या	killing of the city or violence against the city
26	<b>Avicide</b> <sub>(N)</sub> Aves - पंछी	पंछी की हत्या	killing of a bird
27	<b>Apicide</b> <sub>(N)</sub> Bees	मधुमक्खी की हत्या	killing of a bee
28	<b>Canicide</b> <sub>(N)</sub> Canine- dog family	कुत्ते की हत्या	killing of a dog
29	<b>Felicide</b> <sub>(N)</sub> Feline- cat family	बिल्ली की हत्या	killing of a cat
30	<b>Herbicide</b> <sub>(N)</sub> Herbs	अनचाहे पौधों का नाशक रसायन	a chemical substance that farmers use to kill unwanted plants or weeds
31	<b>Lupicide</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	भेड़ियों की हत्या	killing of a wolf
32	<b>Vulpicide</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	लोमड़ी की हत्या	killing of a fox
33	<b>Euthanasia</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	दया मृत्यु	mercy killing
34	<b>Pogrom</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	किसी जातीय समूह की हत्या	killing of a particular ethnic group
35	<b>Elegy</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	शोक-कविता/ शोक गीत	a poem or song that expresses sadness
36	<b>Eulogy</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	प्रशंसा गीत (खास का मृत व्यक्ति के लिए)	a speech or writing to praise someone especially who has died
37	<b>Parody</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	किसी शैली का हास्यजनक नकल	a piece of writing, speech or music that copies that style of someone in a funny way
38	<b>Sonnet</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	14 पंक्तियों की कविता जिसमें अंत्यानुप्रास प्रणाली नियत हो	a poem of 14 lines with a fixed pattern of rhyme
39	<b>Idyllic</b> <sub>(Adj)</sub>	बहुत सुहाना और शांत	very pleasant and peaceful
40	<b>Kick the Bucket</b>	मरना	to die, to give up the ghost to be on the other side of the world
41	<b>Add insult to injury</b>	बदतर बनाना, जले पर नमक छिड़कना	act in a way that makes a bad situation worse, add fuel to the fire
42	<b>Rub someone the wrong way</b>	गुस्सा दिलाना या तंग करना	to make someone annoyed or angry
43	<b>Make an elephant out of a fly</b>	बदतर बनाना, तिल का ताड़ बनाना	to exaggerate, to make a mountain out of a mole hill, much ado about nothing storm in a tea cup
44	<b>For a song</b>	बहुत सस्ता	very cheap, dime a dozen

SN	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
45.	<b>Set someone by the ears</b>	लड़ाई-झगड़ा या बकझक करना	to engage in a dispute
46.	<b>Loaves and Fishes</b>	जो फायदा किसी को काम करने के लिए प्रोत्साहित करें	tangible benefits that motivates one to work hard
47.	<b>Far cry</b>	एकदम अलग	a long distance, something notable different

## VOCABULARIES, ONE WORD SUBSTITUTION AND IDIOMS – 19

SN	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
1.	<b>Pyre</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	चिता	a heap of logs of wood on which a dead body is burnt
2.	<b>Pyrotechnic</b> <sub>(N)</sub> Fire तकनीक	पटाके बनाने की तकनीक	the art and technology of fireworks
3.	<b>Pyromania</b> <sub>(N)</sub> सनक	सब कुछ को आग लगा देने की सनक	obsessive desire to set things on fire
4.	<b>Pyrophobia</b> <sub>(N)</sub> डर	आग से डर	fear of fire
5.	<b>Arsonphobia</b> <sub>(N)</sub> आगजनी	आग से डर	fear of fire
6.	<b>Astraphobia</b> <sub>(N)</sub> Heavenly objects	बिजली के कड़कने व बादल की गर्जन से डर	fear of thunder and lightning
7.	<b>Astrophobia</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	तारे एवं खगोलिय पिंडों से डर	fear of stars and celestial bodies
8.	<b>Arrhenphobia</b> <sub>(N)</sub> पुरुषों	पुरुषों से डर	fear of men
9.	<b>Pyrography</b> <sub>(N)</sub> writing	चमड़े या लकड़ी पर गर्म धातू से डिजाइन बनाने की तकनीक	the art and technique of decorating wood of leather by burning a design on the surface with a heated metal
10.	<b>Pyrometer</b> <sub>(N)</sub> यंत्र	उच्च ताप मापने का यन्त्र	an instrument for measuring high temperature
11.	<b>Metamorphosis</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	एक धीमा व पूर्ण परिवर्तन (कुछ जीवों के जीवन काल की सामान्य प्रक्रिया)	a gradual process of transformative to a completely different one
12.	<b>Flux</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	निरंतर होने वाली गति निरंतर बदलाव	a continuous movement continuous change

SN	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
13.	<b>Archaeology</b> <sub>(N)</sub> Archaic - प्राचीन (very old)	पुरातत्व विज्ञान	the scientific study of the past based on tools, pottery etc
14.	<b>Cytology</b> <sub>(N)</sub> study	कोशिका विज्ञान	the study of cells
15.	<b>Histology</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	ऊतक विज्ञान	the study of tissues
16.	<b>Ecology</b> <sub>(N)</sub> ecosystem	पारिस्थितिक विज्ञान	the study of relationship between living things and their surroundings
17.	<b>Entomology</b> <sub>(N)</sub> Insects	कीट विज्ञान	the study of insects
18.	<b>Ethnology</b> <sub>(N)</sub> Ethnic groups- नस्ल	मानव जातियों का वैज्ञानिक अध्ययन	the study of human races
19.	<b>Ethology</b> <sub>(N)</sub> Ethics	आचार विज्ञान यानि वो व्यवहार जो एक जानवर दर्शाता हो, उस व्यवहार के तुलना में जो वह अपने सामान्य वातावरण में करता है	the study of animal behaviour with emphasis on the behavioral pattern that occurs naturally
20.	<b>Geology</b> <sub>(N)</sub> Earth	भूगर्भशास्त्र	study of history of the earth
21.	<b>Iconology</b> <sub>(N)</sub> प्रतीक	प्रतीकों का अध्ययन	study of icons, cultural history or history of visual arts
22.	<b>Odontology</b> <sub>(N)</sub> दंत	दाँतों का अध्ययन	study of structure and diseases of teeth
23.	<b>Petrology</b> <sub>(N)</sub> Petrify - जम जाना	चट्टानों की पढ़ाई	study of rocks, their structure and composition
24.	<b>Seismology</b> <sub>(N)</sub> भूकंप	भूकंप विज्ञान	study of earthquake
25.	<b>Speleology</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	गुफा-विज्ञान	study of exploration of caves
26.	<b>Psephology</b> <sub>(N)</sub> Election	चुनाव विश्लेषण	statistical study of elections and trends in voting
27.	<b>Etymology</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	शब्द-निर्माण विज्ञान	study of words from their root
28.	<b>Numismatism</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	सिक्कों की पढ़ाई	study of coins
29.	<b>Philatelism</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	डाक टिकटों की पढ़ाई	study of stamps
30.	<b>Taxidermy</b> <sub>(N)</sub> चमड़ा (skin)	जानवरों के खाल को साफ कर के उसमें भूसा इत्यादि भर कर जीवित सा बनाने का काम	the activity of cleaning, preserving and filling the skins of dead animals to make them look as if they are alive

SN	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
31.	<b>Curator</b>	संग्रहालय की देखभाल करने वाला	one who looks after a museum
32.	<b>Lapidarist</b>	नग एवं कीमती पत्थरों पर नक्काशी करने वाला	one who works on gems and stones
33.	<b>Chandler</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>पानी जहाज व नाव के सामान सप्लाई करने वाला</li> <li>जो मोमबत्ती तेल, साबुन व राशन का सामान सप्लाई करता हो</li> </ul>	a dealer in supplies and equipment for ships and boats  a dealer in household items such as candles oil, soap, paints and groceries
34.	<b>Ostler</b>	होटल में ठहरने वाले लोगों के घोड़ों की देखभाल करने वाला	one who looks after the horses of people staying at an inn
35.	<b>Jaundiced eye</b>	पक्षपातपूर्ण रवैया	biased approach
36.	<b>Keep the pot Boiling</b>	किसी गतिविधि को बनाये रखना	to maintain brisk momentum
37.	<b>Laugh in one's Sleeves</b>	छुप कर खुश होने वाला	to rejoice secretly
38.	<b>Lion's share</b>	किसी चीज का बड़ा भाग	the largest part of something
39.	<b>All Greek</b>	जो समझ में ना आए	not understandable
40.	<b>Last straw on the camel's back</b>	बुरी घटनाओं के सिलसिले की अंतिम छोटी घटना जिससे सब्र बर्दाश्त से बाहर हो जाए	the last in the series of unpleasant events that finally makes you feel that you cannot continue to accept a bad situation
41.	<b>Midas touch</b>	हर व्यापार में कामयाब हो कर कमाई करने की क्षमता	the ability to make money out of any venture you take
42.	<b>Mare's nest</b>	धोखा, फरेब	a false discovery or illusion
43.	<b>Achilles heel</b>	कमजोर पक्ष	a weak point
44.	<b>Pay off old Scores</b>	पुराने हिसाब चुकाना/ बदला लेना	to take revenge
45.	<b>Pay through one's nose</b>	भारी कीमत चुकाना	to pay excessive amount

# VOCABULARIES, ONE WORD SUBSTITUTION AND IDIOMS – 20

SN	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
1.	<b>Theist</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	आस्तिक	one who believes in god
2.	<b>Atheist</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	नास्तिक	one who does not believe in god
3.	<b>Agnostic</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	संशयवादी	one who is not sure if god exists or not
4.	<b>Theology</b> <sub>(N)</sub> God/religion Study	धर्मशास्त्र	the study of religion
5.	<b>Monotheism</b> <sub>(N)</sub> One	एकेश्वरवाद	the belief that there is only one god
6.	<b>Polytheism</b> <sub>(N)</sub> Many	अनेकेश्वरवाद	worship of more than one god
7.	<b>Allotheism</b> <sub>(N)</sub> Foreign	विदेशी ईश्वर की पूजा	worship of foreign gods
8.	<b>Antitheism</b> <sub>(N)</sub> खिलाफ	धर्म के खिलाफ राय	Conscious (अवगत) and deliberate opposition to religion
9.	<b>Apatheism</b> <sub>(N)</sub> Not bothered	ईश्वर के प्रति उदासीनता Apathy	indifference towards existence or non-existence of god
10.	<b>Theocracy</b> <sub>(N)</sub> rule	पादरीतंत्र	a system of government in which priests rule
11.	<b>Thearchy</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	ईश्वर के द्वारा शासन	the rule or government of god
12.	<b>Theodicy</b> <sub>(N)</sub> Dicey— harmful	उस सवाल का जवाब कि ईश्वर ने पाप या शैतान को क्यों रहने दिया	answer to the question why god permits evil
13.	<b>Theody</b> <sub>(N)</sub> Ode— गीत	भजन	a hymn praising god
14.	<b>Theogamy</b> <sub>(N)</sub> शादी	ईश्वर की शादी	a marriage of gods
15.	<b>Theolatry</b> <sub>(N)</sub> पूजन	ईश्वर की पूजा	worship of gods
16.	<b>Idolatry</b> <sub>(N)</sub> मूर्ति	मूर्तिपूजन	worship of idols
17.	<b>Misotheism</b> <sub>(N)</sub> hate	ईश्वर से नफरत	hatred for god
18.	<b>Theomania</b> <sub>(N)</sub> उन्माद	एक बिमारी जिसमें एक इन्सान खुद को भगवान समझता है	a mental illness in which a person believes himself to be god.
19.	<b>Animism</b> <sub>(N)</sub> Animate- जीवित Inanimate- निर्जीव	एक विश्वास की पौधों और निर्जीव वस्तुओं में भी प्राण है	the attribution of a living soul to plants and inanimate objects

SN	Word	Meaning in Hindi	Meaning in English
20	<b>Deism</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	ये विश्वास की एक परमेश्वर है जो सृष्टि की गतिविधि में हस्तक्षेप नहीं करता है	belief in the existence of a supreme being who does not intervene in the universe
21	<b>Paganism</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	दुनिया के मुख्य धर्म से परे धर्म	a religion other than the main religions of the world
22	<b>Henotheist</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	जो एक ईश्वर पर विश्वास करता है परन्तु अन्य ईश्वर के अस्तित्व पर शंका नहीं करता	one who worships a single god while not denying the existence of other gods
23	<b>Iconoclast</b> <sub>(N)</sub> प्रतीक तोड़ना	जो सामाजिक नियमों को नहीं मानता	one who does not follow social norms, Bohemian, Heterodox
24	<b>Apostate</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	जो अपने धार्मिक विश्वास व राजनैतिक दल को त्याग दे	a person who renounces a religious or political belief, turncoat
25	<b>Blasphemy/</b> <b>Sacrilege</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	ईश-निंदा	writing or speaking about God in a way that shows disrespect
26	<b>Synagogue</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	यहूदियों का प्रार्थना स्थल	place where Jewish people go to pray
27	<b>Nephrology</b> <sub>(N)</sub> Unit of Kidney } Nephron	गुर्दा विज्ञान	the branch of medicine that deals with the physiology and diseases of kidneys
28	<b>Ophthalmology</b> <sub>(N)</sub> eye	नेत्र रोग विज्ञान	branch of medicine which deals with the physiology and diseases of eyes
29	<b>Pathology</b> <sub>(N)</sub> Pathogen- disease causing element	रोग विज्ञान	study of diseases
30	<b>Rhinology</b> <sub>(N)</sub> nose	नासिका विज्ञान	branch of science concerned with the nose and its diseases
31	<b>Zymology</b> <sub>(N)</sub> Enzyme	एंजाइम विज्ञान	science dealing with fermentation and the action of enzymes
32	<b>Neurology</b> <sub>(N)</sub> Neuro- unit of brain	स्नायु-विज्ञान	study of nervous system
33	<b>Gerontology</b> <sub>(N)</sub> Old person	वृद्धावस्था एवं वृद्धावस्था से संबंधित रोग का अध्ययन	study of old age or problems of old people
34	<b>Oncology</b> <sub>(N)</sub> Cancer	ट्यूमर एवं कैंसर के कोशिकाओं का अध्ययन	study and treatment of tumours and cancerous cells

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35	<b>Paediatrics</b> <sub>(N)</sub> Paedós- शिशु	बाल रोग चिकित्साशास्त्र	area of medicine connected with the diseases of children
36	<b>Orthopaedics</b> <sub>(N)</sub> straight	हड्डी रोग विशेषज्ञ	bone specialist
37	<b>Orthodontics</b> <sub>(N)</sub> हड्डी Donto = teeth	दाँत एवं जबड़े संबंधित बिमारियों का उपचार	the treatment of irregularities in the teeth and jaw
38	<b>Podiatry</b> <sub>(N)</sub> पैर	पैर संबंधित रोग का उपचार	the treatment of the feet and their ailments, <u>chiroprody</u> हाथ पैर
39	<b>Quack</b> <sub>(N)</sub>	झोलाछाप डॉक्टर	one who falsely pretends to have medical skills
40	<b>Dromomania</b> <sub>(N)</sub> सनक	घुमने-फिरने की लत	an uncontrollable <u>impulse</u> or desire to wander or travel आवेश
41	<b>Megalomania</b> <sub>(N)</sub> Large	ऐसी मनःस्थिति जिसमें व्यक्ति को अपने शक्ति में बहुत अधिक विश्वास होता है	a mental disorder in which a person has an exaggerated belief in his own power
42	<b>Nymphomania</b> <sub>(N)</sub> Sex	कामोत्तेजना (महिलाओं में)	excessive or abnormal sexual desire in a woman
43	<b>Hypomania</b> <sub>(N)</sub> कम	सनक का हल्का रूप	a mild form of mania marked by hyperactivity
44	<b>Under one's nose</b>	ठीक सामने	in one's presence
45	<b>Pay one back in the same coin</b>	उसी प्रकार व्यवहार करना जैसे उसने आपके साथ किया है	to treat exactly in the same way



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