SET – 23	ANSWERS WITH EX	PLANATION	Exam hel	<b>d on : 16/03/</b> 2	2023    02:30 PM	
ENGLISH LANGUAGE	AND COMPREHENSION					
1. (3) 2	. (1) 3. (2) 4.	(2) 5. (4)	6. (2)	7. (3) 8.	(1) 9. (2)	
10. (4) 1	1. (3) 12. (4) 13	. (4) 14. (3)	15. (1)	16. (4) 17.	(4) 18. (1)	
19. (2) 2	0. (2) 21. (1) 22	. (4) 23. (3)	24. (2)	25. (4)		
EXPLANATION	-					
2. (1) 'Trunl	' is incorrectly spelt he	re, means- the m	ain stem of	a tree apart fror	n limbs and roots	
12. (4) Repla	ce 'doesn't' with 'don't'.	You takes 'don't'				
17. (4) 'Subje	ct+ was/were+ v <sub>3</sub> ' is th	e correct structur	e of Past Inc	lefinite (Passive	Voice.)	
19. (2) No err	or					
WORD	MEANING IN ENGLISH				<b>MEANING IN HINDI</b>	
Acrimonious	Angry and bitter	उग्र, कटु				
Amalgamate	Used especially about	(संस्थाओं, संगठनों आदि को)				
	To join together to for	m a single organi	zation, grou	o, etc.	मिलाकर एक कर देना	
Cessation	The stopping of someth	समापन, विराम				
Coalesce	To come together to for	संगठित होना				
Colloquial	(Used about words, ph	rases, etc.) Used	in spoken co	nversation,	बोलचाल या बातचीत की	
	not in formal situation	S			भाषा	
Colonialism	The practice by which	a powerful count	ry controls a	nother country	उपनिवेशवाद	
	or countries, in order t	o become richer				
Crusade	A religions war				धर्मयुद्ध	
Dismantle	To take something to p	pieces; to separate	e something	into the parts	(किसी वस्तु) को विखंडित	
	it is made from				या टुकड़े-टुकड़े कर देना	
Incipience	Beginning to exist or to	o be apparent			उदगम	
Inscription	Words that are written or cut on something				शिलालेख	
Integrate	To join things so that they become one thing or work together				एकीकृत करना	
Libel	The act of printing a st	atement about so	omebody tha	t is not true and	d अपमान-लेख	
	would give people a ba	d opinion of him/	'her			
Libertine	A freethinker in matters	of religion, an imm	ioral person		धर्म के मामले मे उदार, व्यभिचारी	
Nark	To annoy someone				चिढ़ाना	
Omega	The extreme or final pa	अंत				
Panacea	Something that will cu	re all diseases or	solve all pro	blems and	रामबाण, सर्वरोगहर	
	difficulties; a universa	l remedy				
Parochial	Only concerned with si	nall issues that h	appen in yoı	ır local area	संकीर्ण, छोटे मुद्दों से संबंधित	
	and not interested in r	nore important th	lings			
Plagiarism	Presenting work or ide	as from another s	source as yo	ar own, with	साहित्यिक चोरी	
~ .	or without consent of t	he original autho	or .			
Solace	A person or thing that	makes you feel b	etter or happ	pier when you	सात्वना	
	are sad or disappointe	d 1 2 i				
Venial	A slight fault that can	be forgiven			क्षम्य	

## 🕨 GENERAL INTELLIGENCE & REASONING 🌒

(1)<u>**t**</u>tk<u>**1**</u>tt<u>**k**</u>|tt<u>**k**</u>1t<u>**t**</u>k1<u>**t**</u>t 1. k 1 7 5 4 3 -1 -2 -1 -2 -1 -22. (4) Hexagon is opposite to the P D U N J A Similarly, 4. (4) The symbol \$ will be on the site containing triangle face opposite to the one 3. (2)7 # 3 # 2 = 237 ΒL UFFS having  $\neq$ . 8 # 4 # 1 = 148 5. (2) 14, 55,  $41 \Rightarrow 14 + 41 = 55$ Similarly, 36, 99, 63  $\Rightarrow$  36 + 63 = 99 7 # 3 # 2 8 # 4 # 1 -1 -2 -1 -2 -2 -1 Similarly, QEDTJA 128, 949, 821⇒ 128 + 821 7. (2)  $\Rightarrow$  949 7 2 3 7 Similarly, 1 4 8 8. (4) 6, 12, 24  $\Rightarrow$  6 × 24 = 144  $= (12)^2$ 

3 # 5 # 4

6. (4) B L O W E R

28, 14, 7  $\Rightarrow$  28 × 7 = 196  $= (14)^2$ Similarly, 25, 10,  $4 \Rightarrow 25 \times 4 = 100$  $= (10)^2$ 9. (4) Father Shreya ⇔ Son ()  $\leftarrow$  pointed boy 10. (4) Blade [As steering is rent of car, similarly Blade is rent of Fan] 11.(4)12. (4) After arranging given words in logical manner. We will get word at fourth position  $\rightarrow$ Represent 13. (4) 14.(2)15. (1) 16. (4) R So, Only conclusions III 23. (1)  $20 \div 5 \times 10 - 5 + 2$ follows. 17.(3)4800, 2400, 1200, 600, 300, 150 18. (3) 11322 - 1258  $\Rightarrow \frac{11322}{9}$ = 1258 $49401 - 5489 \Rightarrow \frac{49401}{9}$ = 5489  $28125 - 3125 \Rightarrow \frac{28125}{9}$ = 3125 But, 49374 – 5485  $\Rightarrow \frac{49374}{9}$ = 5486 ≠ 5485 19. (3) A B D G 2 4 7 1 +1 +2 +3 O S V Y 17 19 22 25 +2'+3'+3'V W Y B 22 23 25 2 +2

L M O R 12 13 15 18 20. (3) Race takes place on Track, similarly, cricket is played on pitch 21. (2) BACK = 2325215 В А С К  $\frac{25 \ 25 \ 27 \ 10}{Place Value} \xrightarrow{-2 \ -1 \ -3 \ -11}{23 \ 25 \ 21 \ 5}$ CAME = 2125117 Place Value -3 -1 -13 -5 21 25 1 17 Similarly, GBJH Opposite Value → 20 25 17 19 Place Value -7 -2 -10 -8 13 23 7 11 22. (2) There are maximum 13 triangles in given figure. If we interchange + and  $\times$ , – and ÷  $20 - 5 + 10 \div 5 \times 2$  $= 20 - 5 + 2 \times 2$ = 19 24. (3) 25. (1) 9 : 30  $\Rightarrow$  9 × 3 = 27 + 3 = 30  $11:36 \Rightarrow 11 \times 3 = 33 + 3 =$ 36 Similarly,  $13 \times 3 = 39 + 3 = 42$ ANSWER KEY 1. (1) 2. (4) 3. (2) 4. (4) 5. (2) 6. (4) 7. (2) 8. (4) 9. (4) 10. (4) 11. (4) 12.(4) 13. (4) 14.(2) 15. (1) 16. (4) 17. (3) 18. (3) 19. (3) 20. (3) 21. (2) 22.(2) 23. (1) 24.(3) 25. (1) QUANTITATIVE APTITUDE 1. (3)To divide the 48ab by 2, 5, 7, We check divisibility for 10 and 7. For divisible by  $10 \rightarrow Last$ digit (= b) must be zero. ∴ b = 0 Again to divide 48a0 by 7, a must be equal to 3. Now,  $10a - b = (10 \times 3) - 0 =$ 30

2. (4) The total income in years P and Q = 650 + 450 = 1100Expenditure in year S and T = 150 + 100 = 250∴ Difference = 1100 – 250 = 850 $\therefore \text{ Excess } \% = \frac{850}{250} \times 100$ = 340% 3.(3) Let, Side of cube = a cm $\therefore$  Volume of cube =  $a^3 cm^3$ ATQ,  $a^3 = 1728$ Or,  $a^3 = (12)^3$ a = 12  $\therefore$  Total surface are =  $6a^2 cm^2$  $= 6 \times (12)^2 \text{ cm}^2$  $= 864 \text{ cm}^2$ 4.(1)As the chord PQ, made at angle 180° on the centre. So the chord PQ is diameter.  $\therefore$  Length of diameter PQ = 54 cm 5. (1) For half yearly compound  $1.5 \text{ y} \equiv 3 \text{ y}$  $20\% \equiv 10\% = \frac{1}{10}$ 8000 10 10 800 800 800 80 80 80 8 : Interest = 2400 + 240 + 8 = 2648 : Amount = 8000 + 2648 = 10648 6. (2) ATQ,  $100\% \equiv 1800$  $12\% \equiv 18 \times 12 = 216$  $18\% + 15\% = 18 \times 33 = 594$ ∴ Ratio of number of teachers in hindi to number of teachers in English Math = 216 : 594 = 4 : 11 7. (2) Equivalent discount = 10%+ 20% -  $\frac{20 \times 10}{100}$ 

$$= 30\% - 2\% \Longrightarrow 28\%$$

SET-23

8. (2) Diameter of circle = 20 cmRadius of circle = 10 cmDistance of chord (OP) = 6cm : Half of length of chord  $=\sqrt{(10)^2 - (6)^2}$  cm = 8 cmLength of chord =  $8 \times 2 = 16$ cm Sum of length of radius and chord = 10 + 16 = 269. (4) Let, two numbers are 9x, 16x After increasing 40 of both numbers, new numbers are 9x + 40, 16x + 40ATQ, 9x + 40 2  $\frac{16x+40}{1} =$ 3 27 x + 120 = 32x + 805x = 40x = 8 $\therefore$  Numbers are 72, 128 .: Difference between two numbers 128 - 72 = 56 10. (3) Total production by M, N and O in 2017 = 1364 Lakh ton Total production by M, N, O in 2018 = 932 Lakh ton Total production by M, N, O in 2019 = 930 Lakh ton Total production by M, N, O in 2020 = 1355 Lakh ton  $\therefore$  2019 has the minimum production of wheat. 11. (2) 20% of 1st number = 30∴ 100% of 1st number = (30  $\times$  5) = 150 ATO, 6 units  $\equiv 150$ 1 unit = 255 units = 1259 units = 225Difference between 3rd and 2nd number = 225 - 125 = 100  $\therefore$  50% of difference = 50 12. (3)  $\cos x = \frac{5}{13}$ Y 13 5 12 Ζ х Now,

 $\tan x + \cot x = \frac{5}{12} + \frac{12}{5} \Rightarrow \frac{169}{60}$ 13. (1) Let, Efficiency of a man = MEfficiency of a boy = BATQ, 8M = 10BOr, M : B = 5 : 4Total work =  $(8 \times 5) \times 174$ units = 6960 units Efficiency of 12 men and 14 boys =  $(12 \times 5) + (14 \times 4)$ = 60 + 56 = 116: Number of days required  $=\frac{6960}{116}$  days = 60 days 14. (3) Players : Teachers x(26+24) = 5024 = 12×2 : 1×2 As gap between 26 and 24 is  $\therefore$  Age of teacher = 50 years 15. (2)  $A + \frac{1}{A} = -1 \implies A^3 = 1$ Now,  $\frac{A^{6} + A^{3} - 1}{A^{9} + A^{3} - 1} = \frac{\left(A^{3}\right)^{2} + A^{3} - 1}{\left(A^{3}\right)^{3} + A^{3} - 1}$  $= \frac{1+(-1)-1}{(1)^3-1-1} = -1$ 16. (2)  $(x + 1)^2 + (x + 2)^2 = 16$  $x^2 + 2x + 1 + x^2 + 4x + 4 = 16$  $2x^2 + 6x + 5 = 16$  $4x^2 + 12x + 10 = 32$  $4x^2 + 12x + 40 = 32 + 30 =$ 17. (2) Speed of  $1^{st}$  train =  $\frac{360}{30}$  m/s = 12 m/sLet, Speed of  $2^{nd}$  train = S m/ ATQ,  $\frac{360+360}{12+S} = 15$ 720 = 180 + 15S $S = \frac{720 - 180}{15}$ , S = 36 m/s18.(1) Cost price Selling price  $100 \underbrace{\overset{-15\%}{\overbrace{}_{+13\%}} ^{85}}_{113k} 28$ ATO,  $28 \equiv 300$ 

For gaining 20%

 $\therefore DM = DG + GM$  $= 12 + 6 \Rightarrow 18 cm$ 

20. (3) Secx + tanx =  $\sqrt{3}$ We know,  $\sec^2 x - \tan^2 x = 1$   $(\sec x + \tan x) (\sec x - \tan x) = 1$   $\sec x - \tan x = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$   $\sec x + \tan x = \sqrt{3}$   $\frac{\sec x - \tan x}{-} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$   $2\tan x = \sqrt{3} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{3-1}{\sqrt{3}}$  $\Rightarrow \tan x = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$ 

21. (1) Total expenditure of J in A and B = 400 + 300 = 700 : Average expenditure 700 2 = 350Total expenditure of K in C and D = 500 + 300 = 800 $\therefore$  Average expenditure of K = 400 : Difference of average expenditure of J and average expenditure of K = 400 - 350 $(L_1) = 50$ Total expenditure of company k = 1000 + 700 +500 + 300 + 200 = 2700

277 16 MARCH. 2023, 2:30 PM

: Average of expenditure of

company k (L<sub>2</sub>)= 
$$\frac{2700}{5}$$
 = 540  
∴ The vlaue of L<sub>2</sub> - L<sub>2</sub> = 540

$$-50 = 490$$

22. (1) Average Average age of age of Male Female 40=(32+8)x: 2432 $8\times1: 1\times8$ 

As difference between 32 and 24 is 8, So ratio is equivalent to difference.

∴ Average age of male employees = 40 years

C



 $\cos A + \sin C$ 

 $\frac{12}{13} + \frac{12}{13} \Rightarrow \frac{24}{13}$ 

24. (4) 
$$\frac{15 \div 5 \times 3 - 12 \times 12 \div 6 + 15 \div 5 \times 6}{18 \div 3 \times 5 - 12 \div 6 \times 5 + 18 \div 9 \times 5}$$

$$=\frac{3\times3-12\times2+3\times6}{6\times5-2\times5+2\times5}$$

$$=\frac{9-24+18}{30-10+10} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{10}$$

:. PX = 
$$\sqrt{(26)^2 - (10)^2}$$
 cm



(As  $\triangle OPX$  is right angle triangle) = 24 cm

ANSWER KEY									
1.	(3)	2.	(4)	3.	(3)	4.	(1)	5.	(1)
6.	(2)	7.	(2)	8.	(2)	9.	(4)	10.	(3)
11.	(2)	12	.(3)	13.	(1)	14	.(3)	15.	(2)
16.	(2)	17	.(2)	18.	(1)	19	.(3)	20.	(3)
21.	(1)	22	.(1)	23.	(1)	24	.(4)	25.	(2)

## GENERAL AWARENESS

- 1.(3) Sarangi -Shakoor Khan, Pt Ram Narayan, Ramesh Mishra, Sultan Khan, Ustad Binda Khan Flute -Hari Prasad Chaurasia, Pannalal Ghosh, TR Mahalingam
- 2.(1) The Battle of Peshawar was fought on 27 November 1001 between Mahmud of Ghazni and Jayapala, near Peshawar. Jayapala was defeated and captured, and as a result of the humiliation of the defeat, he later immolated himself in a funeral pyre.
- 3.(1) Jayaprakash Narayan is remembered for leading the mid-1970s opposition against Prime Minister Indira Gandhi, for whose overthrow he had called for a "total revolution". His biography, Jayaprakash, was written by Rambriksh Benipuri. In 1999, he was posthumously awarded the Bharat Ratna, in recognition of his social service. Other awards include the Magsaysay award for Public Service in 1965.
- 4.(4)
- 5.(4) In 2012 the overall expection of life at birth was 78.8 years.
- 6.(1) Hiroshima Day is observed on August 6 to commemorate the atomic bombing of Hiroshima, Japan, in 1945, at the end of World War II.
- 7.(4)
- 8.(4) GSAT-24 is a 24-Ku band communication satellite weighing 4180 kg with Pan India coverage for meeting DTH application needs. NSIL has leased the entire satellite capacity to M/s Tata Play.
- 9.(1)
- 10.(2) Bold text or remove bold formatting - Ctrl+B or Ctrl+2 Underline text or remove underline - Ctrl+U or Ctrl+4 Apply or remove strikethrough formatting - Ctrl+5
- 11.(4) 12. (3)
- 13.(3)
- 14.(2) **First Amendment Act, 1951**, made several changes to the Fundamental Rights provisions of the Indian constitution.

**Ninth Amendment Act of 1960** provided that the transfer of disputed territories to Pakistan from India was legal.

13<sup>th</sup> Amendment Act, 1962 gave the status of a state to Nagaland and made special provisions for it.

- 15.(3)
- 16.(1)
- 17.(1) SOVA Virus is the new mobile banking Trojan virus, which can encrypt an Android phone for ransom.
- 18.(2) Ngultrum is the Currency of Bhutan.

Kyat is the currency of Myanmar Renminbi is the official currency of China. The Yuan is the basic unit of the Renminbi.

Thimphu is the Capital of Bhutan.

Lotay Tshering is the Prime Minister of Bhutan.

19.(2) **89<sup>th</sup> Amendment Act, 2003** -The National Commission for Scheduled Tribes was established.

**19<sup>th</sup> Amendment Act, 1966**provided High Court with the power to hear about the election petition.

**91st Amendment Act, 2003**strengthened the act by adding provisions for disqualification of defectors and banning them from being appointed as ministers for a period of time.

20.(4)

21.(1) Maharastra	39	38	63
Services	61	35	32
Haryana	38	38	40
37th National	Gaı	mes w	ill be
played in Goa			

22.(4) Renu Kohli was first woman to win the Dronacharya Award for athletics coach in 2002. Sunita Sharma is India's first woman cricket coach.She received the Dronacharya Award in 2005.

> Purnima Mahato is an archery coach was awarded Dronacharya award in 2013.

23.(3) 24.(4)

25.(1) The earth covers an angle of 360° with every rotation within the span of 24 hours. This indicates that it rotates by 15° every hour. Thus, for the purpose of convenience, time zones have been split into 24 equally-spaced time zones

ANSWER KEY						
1. (3)	2. (1)	3. (1)	4. (4)	5. (4)		
6. (1)	7. (4)	8. (4)	9. (1)	10. (2)		
11. (4)	12. (3)	13. (3)	14. (2)	15. (3)		
16.(1)	17.(1)	18. (2)	19. (2)	20. (4)		
21.(1)	22. (4)	23. (3)	24. (4)	25. (1)		

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 278
 16 MARCH. 2023, 2:30 PM
 SET-23