## SET - 18 || ANSWERS WITH EXPLANATION || Exam held on : 15/03/2023 || 11:45 AM

## ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND COMPREHENSION

1. (1)
2. (2)
3. (1)
4. (4)
5. (4)
6. (3)
7. (3)
8. (3)
9. (3)
10. (3)
11. (2)
12. (4)
13. (4)
14. (4)
15. (4)
16. (2)
17. (2)
18. (1)
19. (3)
20. (3)
21. (3)
22. (2)
23. (1)
24. (3)
25. (1)

EXPLANATION:-
7. (3) Replace 'off' with 'of' 'Dispose of' is the correct phrase , means- to get rid of.
8. (3) Replace 'come' with 'comes'. Singular subject (This whole plot) takes a singular verb (comes).
11. (2) 'Grudge' is incorrectly spelt here, means- a strong feeling of anger and dislike for a person
13. (4) 'Neither of + plural noun+ singular verb' is the correct structure.

WORD
Adhere
Avocados
Bandit
Bent
Buoyant
Cajole

Carnivorous
Cartel

Dandy
Disenchant
Dissuade

| Dud | Of little or no worth |
| :---: | :---: |
| Effervescent | Excited, enthusiastic and full of energy |
| Effuse | To pour out (a liquid) |
| Habitat | The place where a plant or animal naturally or normally lives and grows. |
| Herbivorous | One who feeds on plants only |
| Heretic | One who is against religion. |
| Hypergamy | The action of marrying or forming a sexual relationship with a person of a superior sociological or educational background. |
| Lunatic | Insane |
| Monopoly | Exclusive command or possession |
| Niche | A job, position, etc. That is suitable for you |
| Omnivorous | Feeding on both animal and vegetable substances |
| Parvenu | A person of humble origin who has gained wealth recently. |
| Poacher | A person who hunts animals illegally |
| Sanctum | Private place or room where somebody can go and not be disturbed |
| Vermivorous | Feeding on worms |

To stick firmly to something
A bright green fruit with a large pit and dark leathery skin.
A member of an armed group of thieves, who attack travellers
Not straight
Happy and confident
To persuade a person to do something or give something by being very nice to him/her

Subsisting or feeding on animal tissues
A combination of business firms to control world markets and fix prices usually high
A man who gives exaggerated attention to personal appearance
Cause (someone) to be disappointed.
To persuade somebody not to do something

Of little or no worth
Excited, enthusiastic and full of energy
To pour out (a liquid)
The place where a plant or animal naturally or normally lives and grows.
One who feeds on plants only

The action of marrying or forming a sexual relationship with a person of
superior sociological or educational background.

Exclusive command or possession
A job, position, etc. That is suitable for you

Feeding on worms


सं स्क T हा' ना
एक प्रका र का ए ल
ड $T$ कू
झु का हु आ
प्रस नचित T
ख. पा मद से उ पहा र दे कर
किसे से अप्नी बा तमनवा ना
मा स $T$
उ ₹ प दकसं हा

सजा - सँवरा रहने वा ला
मा' हभ $\dagger$ ' ग
किसी का का इ का म करने
से ) मना करना, रा कना

- याT「

उरंसहपू प ${ }^{\text {® }}$ र ऊज $\begin{gathered}\text { नि वत }\end{gathered}$
बहा ना
प्रा कृतिक अ वा स
प $\dagger$ का हा री
विध्म ${ }^{\text {c }}$
अपे से उचच वर्ग मे

एक कित्रि र
अनु कू लय उ पु ₹ Т न ना करी,
पद अ दि
सर्म - $\%$ क्ष क
नाँ दरै लत
शि का री
एक त
कृमिय' का खा कर जे ने वा ला

GENERAL INTELLIGENCE \& REASONING

1. (2) $\mathbf{1 7} \mathbf{- 1 0 0 6} \rightarrow \mathbf{1 0 0 6}-17=989$ (odd)
$11-1010 \rightarrow 1010-11=999$
$21-1020 \rightarrow 1020-21=999$
$23-1022 \rightarrow 1022-23=999$
2. (2)
3. (4)
4. (1)
5. (4)
6. (3)

## Father

Suman-Brother_- Girl
$\therefore$ The girl is suman's sister.
7. (1) As cow has four leg, Similarly crow has 2 legs.
8. (3) As Hygrometer is used for measuring humidity similarly, a seismograph is used for measuring the intensity of earthquake.
9. (1) 16
10. (1) 169, 196, 225, 256, 289
$(13)^{2}(14)^{2}(15)^{2}(16)^{2}(17)^{2}$
11. (4) $8,6,50, \Rightarrow 8 \times 6 \Rightarrow 48+2=50$ $24,4,98 \Rightarrow 24 \times 4 \Rightarrow 96+2=98$ Similarly,
$18,6,110 \Rightarrow 18 \times 6 \Rightarrow 108+2=110$
12. (2)


So, None of the above conclusion follow.
13. (1) $52 \% 38 \% 84=174$
and $16 \% 12 \% 95=123$
$\Rightarrow 52+38+84=174$
$\Rightarrow 16+12+95=123$
Similarly, 44\% 28\% 7

$$
\Rightarrow 44+28+7=79
$$

14. (2)
15. (1) In equation 1 if we interchange + and $\times$, we have $5+12-15 \times 20 \div \mathrm{m} 30$
$=5+12-15 \times \frac{20}{30}$
$=5+12-10=7$
In equation 2 , if we interchange

+ and $\times$, we have
$51 \div 17+9 \times 10-8$
$=3+9 \times 10-8$
$=3+90-8=85$
So, 1 and 2 both are correct

16. (4)

17. (4) H U M A N $+2 \downarrow+4 \downarrow+6 \downarrow+8 \downarrow+10 \downarrow$
J Y S I X Similarly,

18. (3)
19. (3) $15: 1728 \Rightarrow(15-3) \Rightarrow(12)^{3}=1728$ $11: 512 \Rightarrow(11-3) \Rightarrow(8)^{3}=512$
Similarly,

$$
12: ? \Rightarrow 12-3 \Rightarrow(9)^{3}=729
$$

20. (2)

$L U A E=A 0 \quad 4 \quad 1$
L (O) $\mathrm{U} \quad \mathrm{T}=$ (6) $7 \quad 1 \quad 4$
So, ONM = 653
21. (2)
22. (4) $R \stackrel{+4}{\longrightarrow}, V+47 \pm \mathrm{D} \pm 4 \mathrm{H}$

C $-6, \mathrm{~W}-6 \mathrm{Q}=6 \mathrm{~K}-6 \mathbf{E}$
$\mathrm{M}+8, \mathrm{U}+8 \mathrm{C} \pm 8 \mathrm{~K}+8 \mathrm{~S}$
$\mathrm{G}-10, \mathrm{~W}-10 \mathrm{M}-10 \mathrm{C}-10 \mathrm{~S}$
23. (2) 4. Admirable
5. Adorable

1. Advantage
2. Advice
3. Advise
4. (4) $36-1266 \Rightarrow 36 \times 36=1296 \neq 1266$
$42-1764 \Rightarrow 42 \times 42=1764$
$38-1444 \Rightarrow 38 \times 38=1444$
$44-1936 \Rightarrow 44 \times 44=1936$
5. (1)


Similarly,


GENERAL INTELLIGENCE

1. (2) 2. (2) 3. (4) 4. (1) 5. (4)
2. (3) 7. (1) 8. (3) 9. (4) 10. (1)
11.(4) 12.(2) 13.(1) 14.(2) 15. (1)
3. (4) 17.(4) 18. (3) 19.(3) 20. (2)
4. (2) 22.(4) 23. (2) 24.(4) 25. (1)

## QUANTITATIVE APTITUDE

1. (4) $\sin \theta-\cos \theta=0$
$\sin \theta=\cos \theta$
$\sin \theta=\sin (90-\theta)$
$\theta=90-\theta$
$\theta=45^{\circ}$
Now,
$\sin ^{2} \theta+\tan ^{2} \theta$
$=\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\right)^{2}+(1)^{2} \Rightarrow \frac{3}{2}$
2. (4) $(a-b)^{3}-a^{3}+b^{3}$
$=a^{3}-b^{3}-3 a b(a-b)-a^{3}+b^{3}$
$=-3 a b(a-b)$
3. (4) $\angle \mathrm{AQB}=\angle \mathrm{APB}$


Both are the same due circumference angle.
$\therefore \angle \mathrm{APB}=60^{\circ}$
4. (2) 7A425B

To divide the above number by 36 , It should be divisible by 4 and 9 separately.
Rule for divisible by $4 \rightarrow$ Last 2 digit must be divisible by 4.
$\therefore$ For $B=2$ last 2 digit is divisible by 4.
Rule for divisible by $9 \rightarrow$ Sum of digit must be divisible by 9 . $7+A+4+2+5+2=20+A$ For $=A=7$, Sum is divisible by 9 .
$\therefore$ Difference of A and $\mathrm{B}=7-2$

$$
=5
$$

5. (1) Let, sum is $P$
$\mathrm{SI}=\frac{\mathrm{P} \times \mathrm{R} \times \mathrm{T}}{100}$,
$4500=\mathrm{P} \times \frac{6}{100} \times 4$
$P=4500 \times \frac{100}{24}$
$\mathrm{P}=18750$
$\mathrm{R}=$ Rate of interest
$\mathrm{T}=$ time.
For compound interest:-
Interest rate $=4 \%=\frac{1}{25}$

$\therefore$ Interest $=750+750+30$
$=1530$
6. (3) Sum of age of 14 friends = $(14 \times 14)$ years
$=196$ years
After adding 15th friend
Sum of age $=15 \times 14=210$ years
$\therefore$ Age of 15 th friend $=210-$ 196 = 14 years.
7. (4) Let, Length $=5 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{m}$
$\therefore$ Breadth $=3 \mathrm{xm}$
Area $=(5 x \times 3 x) \mathrm{m}^{2}$
$=15 \mathrm{x}^{2} \mathrm{~m}^{2}$
ATQ,
$15 \mathrm{x}^{2}=60$
$x^{2}=4$
$\mathrm{x}=2$
$\therefore$ Length $=5 \times 2=10 \mathrm{~cm}$
Breadth $=3 \times 2=6 \mathrm{~cm}$
$\therefore$ Difference $=10-6 \mathrm{~m}=4 \mathrm{~m}$
8. (2) On factorization of 840 ,
$840=2^{3} \times 3^{1} \times 5^{1} \times 7^{1}$
Now number of factors $\Rightarrow$
$($ Power +1$) \times($ Power +1$) \times$
(Power +1$) \times($ Power +1$)$
$\Rightarrow(3+1) \times(1+1) \times(1+1) \times(1+1)$
$\Rightarrow 32$
Therefore, number of factors except 1 and itself are $=32-2$ $=30$
9. (1) Highest marks obtained by Arpit $=60$
Lowest marks obtained by Herry = 35
$\therefore$ Difference $=60-35=25$
10. (2)

Ratio of Time $\rightarrow$ Ram: Mohan

| 8 | $: 4$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2 | $: 1$ |

$\therefore$ Ratio of speed $=1 \quad: \quad 2$


ATQ, $1 \equiv 10$
$2 \equiv 20$
$\therefore$ Speed of Mohan is $20 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$ statement is correct.
Statement - II
Sum of their speed $=(20+10)$
$\mathrm{km} / \mathrm{hr}=30 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$
Statement is correct.
11. (4) Let, cost price of a trouser $=100$
$\therefore$ Marked price of trouser $=$ 400
To gain profit of $64 \%$, selling price $=(100+64)=164$
$\therefore$ Discount $=(400-164)=236$
$\therefore$ Discount $\%=\frac{236}{400} \times 100=59 \%$
12. (3) Let, number is $100 \%$

Equivalent decrease values of $25 \%$ and $40 \%=(25+40)-$
$\frac{25 \times 40}{100}=(65-10) \%$
= $55 \%$
Again,
Equivalent decrease values of
$55 \%$ and $20 \%$.
$=55 \%+20 \%-\frac{55 \times 20}{100}$
$=75 \%-11 \%=64 \%$
After decreasing number
becomes $(100-64) \%=36 \%$
ATQ, 36\% $\equiv 32904$

$$
100 \% \equiv 91400
$$

$\therefore$ Number is 91,400
13. (2) CP : SP

A $10: 11 \times 3=33$
B 4 : $3 \times 11=33$
[As SP for both of them is same]
$\therefore$ Ratio of cost price of both
A and $\mathrm{B}=30: 44$
= $14: 22$
14. (2) Ratio of investments of $X$,
$\mathrm{Y}, \mathrm{Z}=4000: 6000: 8000$
4:6:8
Ratio of time of $\mathrm{X}: \mathrm{Y}: \mathrm{Z}=3: 2$
: 4
$\therefore$ Ratio of profit $=4 \times 3: 6 \times 2$
: $4 \times 8$
$=12: 12: 32$
$3: 3: 8=14$
ATQ,
$14 \equiv 56000$
$1 \equiv 4000$
$\therefore$ Share of profit of $\mathrm{y}=4000 \times 3$

$$
=12000
$$

15. (3) Total number of refrigerator produced by $\mathrm{E}, \mathrm{F}, \mathrm{G}=500+$ $470+460=1430$
Total number of refrigerator produce by H, I, J = 440 +420
$+450=1310$
$\therefore$ Difference between their
production $=1430-1310$

$$
=120
$$

16. (3) Total value of stock $=25 \times$
$15000+80 \times 16000+54 \times$
$5500+41 \times 27000+64 \times$
24000
= 7268000
$=72.68$ Lakh
17. (3) $\sec 3 A=\operatorname{cosec}\left(A-72^{\circ}\right)$
$\operatorname{Sec} 3 A=\sec \left(90^{\circ}-A+72^{\circ}\right)$
$3 \mathrm{~A}=90^{\circ}-\mathrm{A}+72^{\circ}$
$A=\frac{162^{\circ}}{4}$
$\mathrm{A}=40.5^{\circ}$
18. (2) We know,

No. $\operatorname{taps}_{1} \times$ Hour $_{1}=$ Number taps $_{2} \times$ Hour $_{2}$
$=15^{2} \times 36=\stackrel{2}{\text { No. }}$ taps $_{2} \times 60$
No. $\operatorname{taps}_{2}=\frac{15 \times 36}{60}$
No. $\operatorname{taps}_{2}=9$
9 taps will be required to fill the tank.
19. (4) $(299)^{2}=(300-1)^{2}$
$(300)^{2}-(2 \times 300 \times 1)+(1)^{2}$
$=90000-6000+1$
$=90001-600+1$
$=90001-600$
$=89401$
20. (3)

$\cos Q=\frac{12}{13}$
21. (2)

$\angle \mathrm{NMO}=55^{\circ}$
$\therefore \angle \mathrm{NXO}=2 \times 55^{\circ}=110^{\circ}$
22. (4) $\left(\mathrm{k}-\frac{1}{\mathrm{k}}\right)\left(\mathrm{k}^{2}+\frac{1}{\mathrm{k}^{2}}\right)\left(\mathrm{k}^{4}+\frac{1}{\mathrm{k}^{4}}\right)$

$$
\left(\mathrm{k}^{8}+\frac{1}{\mathrm{k}^{8}}\right)\left(\mathrm{k}^{16}+\frac{1}{\mathrm{k}^{16}}\right)
$$

$$
\frac{\left(k+\frac{1}{k}\right)\left(k-\frac{1}{k}\right)\left(k^{2}+\frac{1}{k^{2}}\right)\left(k^{4}+\frac{1}{k^{4}}\right)\left(k^{8}+\frac{1}{k^{8}}\right)\left(k^{16}+\frac{1}{k^{16}}\right)}{k+\frac{1}{k}}
$$

$$
\frac{\left(k^{2}-\frac{1}{k^{2}}\right)\left(k^{2}+\frac{1}{k^{2}}\right)\left(k^{4}+\frac{1}{k^{4}}\right)\left(k^{8}+\frac{1}{k^{8}}\right)\left(k^{16}+\frac{1}{k^{16}}\right)}{k+\frac{1}{k}}
$$

$$
\frac{\left(\mathrm{k}^{4}-\frac{1}{\mathrm{k}^{4}}\right)\left(\mathrm{k}^{8}+\frac{1}{\mathrm{k}^{8}}\right)\left(\mathrm{k}^{4}+\frac{1}{\mathrm{k}^{4}}\right)\left(\mathrm{k}^{15}+\frac{1}{\mathrm{k}^{16}}\right)}{\mathrm{k}+\frac{1}{\mathrm{k}}}
$$

$$
=\frac{\left(\mathrm{k}^{8}+\frac{1}{\mathrm{k}^{8}}\right)\left(\mathrm{k}^{8}-\frac{1}{\mathrm{k}^{8}}\right)\left(\mathrm{k}^{16}+\frac{1}{\mathrm{k}^{16}}\right)}{\mathrm{k}+\frac{1}{\mathrm{k}}}
$$

$=\frac{\left(\mathrm{k}^{16}-\frac{1}{\mathrm{k}^{16}}\right)\left(\mathrm{k}^{16}+\frac{1}{\mathrm{k}^{16}}\right)}{\mathrm{k}-\frac{1}{\mathrm{k}}}$
$=\frac{\mathrm{k}^{32}-\frac{1}{\mathrm{k}^{32}}}{\mathrm{k}+\frac{1}{\mathrm{k}}}$
23. (2) Let, radius of circle $=\mathrm{rcm}$

Circumference $=2 \pi \mathrm{rcm}$
ATQ,
$2 \pi \mathrm{r}=58 \pi$
$r=29$
Half of length of chord $=21$
$\therefore$ Distance from centre
$=\sqrt{(29)^{2}-(21)^{2}} \mathrm{~cm}$
$=20 \mathrm{~cm}$
24. (4) The chord of length 40 cm is subtended $90^{\circ}$ at the circumference of a circle.
Then, the chord is the diameter.

$$
\begin{aligned}
\therefore \text { Length of radius } & =\frac{40}{2} \mathrm{~cm} \\
& =20 \mathrm{~cm}
\end{aligned}
$$

25. (2) Total male teachers $=240+$ $320+280+200+120=1160$ Total female teachers $=320+$ $280+80+40+120=840$
$\therefore$ Difference $\left(L_{1}\right)=1160-840$

$$
=320
$$

Total number of male and female teachers in school $\mathrm{H}\left(\mathrm{L}_{2}\right)$ $=120+120=240$
$\therefore \frac{\mathrm{L}_{1}}{\mathrm{~L}_{2}}=\frac{320}{240}=1.33$

## ANSWER KEY

1. (4) 2. (4) 3. (4) 4. (2) 5. (1)
2. (3) 7. (4) 8. (2) 9. (1) 10. (2)
11.(4) 12.(3) 13. (2) 14.(2) 15. (3)
3. (3) 17.(3) 18. (2) 19.(4) 20. (3)
21.(2) 22.(4) 23. (2) 24.(4) 25. (2)

## GENERAL AWARENESS

1.(1) Bangladesh and India share a 4,096-kilometre-long international border, the fifth-longest land border in the world, including 262 km in Assam, 856 km in Tripura, 318 km in Mizoram, 443 km in Meghalaya, and 2,217 km in West Bengal.
China and India share a 3488 kilometre-long international border, including 1597 km in Jammu and Kashmir, 1126 km in Arunachal Pradesh, 345 km in Uttarakhand, 220 km in Sikkim, and 200 km in Himachal Pradesh.
India and Pakisthan include

1,222 Km in Jammu and Kashmir, $1,170 \mathrm{Km}$ in Rajasthan, 506 Km in Gujarat and 425 Km in Punjab.
2.(3) Kalpana Chawla (17 March 1962 - 1 February 2003) first flew on Space Shuttle Columbia in 1997. Her second flight was on STS107, the final flight of Columbia, in 2003. Chawla was one of the seven crew members who died in the Space Shuttle Columbia disaster.
3.(1) Article 52 - There shall be a President of India
Article 60 - prescribes the Oath or affirmation by the President.
Article 377 - Provisions as to Comptroller and Auditor-General of India.
4.(4) 300A - Persons not to be deprived of property save by authority of law.
303 - Restrictions on the legislative powers of the Union and of the States with regard to trade and commerce.
304 - Restrictions on trade, commerce and intercourse among States.
5.(3) Hookworm, Roundworm are the esxample of nematodes.
6.(1)
7.(4) Eight cheetahs, five females and three males will be brought to Gwalior from Namibia.
8.(3) 9.(1)
10.(3)
11.(4) Project Hirak of Border Road Organisation (BRO) was assigned work on NH-16 from Km 199 (Chennur in Andhra Pradesh) to Km 492 (Sosanpal in Chhattisgarh), a total length of 293 Kms.
The One kilometre long Ujh bridge is located in Kathua district of Jammu \& Kashmir. The 617 Metre long Basantar bridge is located in Samba district of Jammu \& Kashmir. Both these bridges have been constructed by Border Roads Organisation (BRO) under Project Sampark.
Gaganyaan is an Indian crewed orbital spacecraft intended to be the formative spacecraft of the Indian Human Spaceflight Programme.
12.(1) Pandit shivkumar was awarded the Sangeet Natak Akademi Award in 1986, the Padma Shri in 1991 and Padam Bhushan in 2001.

Hari Prasad Chaurasia was awarded with Padma Bhushan in 1992 and Padma Vibhushan in 2000.

Zakir Hussain was awarded the Padma Shri in 1988, and the Padma Bhushan in 2002.
13.(3) Cash Reserve Ratio (CRR) is a specified minimum fraction of the total deposits of customers, which commercial banks have to hold as reserves either in cash or as deposits with the central bank.
Capital Adequacy Ratio (CAR) is the ratio of a bank's capital in relation to its risk weighted assets and current liabilities.
14.(2) Manjra is the tributary of Godavari river.
15.(2)
16.(2) $\mathrm{S}_{\mathrm{N}}=\mathrm{N}(\mathrm{N}-1) / 2$
$\mathrm{S}_{\mathrm{N}}$ is number of wires.
N is numbers of nodes.
17.(3)
18.(4) Raja Raj Chola I got the Brihadeshwara temple built at Thanjavur. The temple is a part of the UNESCO World Heritage Site known as the "Great Living Chola Temples". It is a Hindu temple dedicated to Shiva located on the South Bank of the Cauvery river.
19.(4) Chandragupta Maurya - (324/ 321-297 B.C.) Bindusara - (297-272 B.C.) Asoka - (268-232 B.C.)
20.(4) 21.(4)
22.(4) 23.(4)
24.(3) Swachh Toycathon aims to explore solutions for use of waste in the creation or manufacturing of toys.
Minister of Housing and Urban Affairs - Hardeep Singh Puri
25.(4)

## ANSWER KEY

1. (1) 2. (3) 3. (1) 4. (4) 5. (3)
2. (1) 7. (4) 8. (3) 9. (1) 10. (3)
11.(4) 12.(1) 13.(3) 14.(2) 15. (2)
3. (2) 17.(3) 18. (4) 19.(4) 20. (4)
21.(4) 22.(4) 23. (4) 24.(3) 25. (4)
